

**CASOA**<sup>™</sup>

COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT SURVEY  
FOR OLDER ADULTS<sup>™</sup>

Commonwealth of Virginia

# **Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults**

*December 2022*



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## Section 1: Introduction








### About the Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults®

The Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults (CASOA)® provides a statistically valid survey of the strengths and needs of older adults as reported by older adults themselves. This report is intended to enable local governments, community-based organizations, the private sector and other community members to understand more thoroughly and predict more accurately the services and resources required to serve an aging population. With this data, community stakeholders can shape public policy, educate the public and assist communities and organizations in their efforts to sustain a high quality of life for older adults.



The results of this exploration will provide useful information for planning and resource development as well as strengths advocacy efforts and stakeholder engagement. The ultimate goal of the assessment is to create empowered communities that support vibrant older adult populations.

This report summarizes how older residents view their community and its success in creating a thriving environment for older adults. Aspects of livability are explored within six community dimensions: Community Design, Employment and Finances, Equity and Inclusivity, Health and Wellness, Information and Assistance, and Productive Activities. Overall community quality also is assessed.

Domain of Community Livability	Description	Community Livability Topics
 <p><b>Overall Community Quality</b></p>	<p>Measuring community livability starts with assessing the quality of life of those who live there, and ensuring that the community is attractive, accessible, and welcoming to residents of all ages.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Place to Live and Retire</li> <li>• Recommend and Remain in Community</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Community Design</b></p>	<p>A well-designed community enhances the quality of life for its residents by encouraging smart land use and zoning, ensuring that affordable housing is accessible to all, and providing mobility options to support residents aging in place.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Housing</li> <li>• Mobility</li> <li>• Land Use</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Employment and Finances</b></p>	<p>Communities that work to foster sustainable growth, create jobs and workforce training for persons of all ages, and promote equitable economies ensure older adults are able to sustain their financial well-being through retirement and not outlive their life investments.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Employment</li> <li>• Finances</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Equity and Inclusivity</b></p>	<p>A community is often greater than the sum of its parts. Having a sense of community entails not only a sense of membership and belonging, but also feelings of safety and trust in the other members of the community.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Equity</li> <li>• Community Inclusivity</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Health and Wellness</b></p>	<p>The amenities available in the communities have a direct impact on the health and wellness of residents, and thus, on their quality of life overall.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safety</li> <li>• Physical Health</li> <li>• Mental Health</li> <li>• Health Care</li> <li>• Independent Living</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Information and Assistance</b></p>	<p>Government programs, policies and information assistance can support successful aging initiatives allowing older residents to remain independent contributors to community quality.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quality of Older Adult Services</li> <li>• Information on Available Older Adult Services</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Productive Activities</b></p>	<p>Productivity is the touchstone of a thriving old age. Older adults' engagement and contribution to the community can be determined by their time spent in civic meetings and social activities or providing help to others.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Civic Engagement</li> <li>• Social Engagement</li> <li>• Caregiving</li> </ul>

## Survey Methods

The CASOA survey instrument and its administration are standardized to assure high-quality survey methods and comparable results across communities. Households with an adult member 60 years or older were selected at random. Multiple mailed contacts gave each household more than one prompt to participate. A total of 86,940 older adult households were randomly selected to receive the survey. These households first received a half-page postcard inviting them to complete the survey online, followed by a mailed hard copy survey packet which included a cover letter, a copy of the questionnaire and a postage-paid return envelope. A total of 7,117 completed surveys was

obtained, providing an overall response rate of 8.4% and a margin of error plus or minus 1.16% around any given percent and one point around any given average rating for the entire sample (e.g., average number of caregiving hours). Results were statistically weighted to reflect the proper demographic composition of older adults in the entire community.

In addition to the random sample "probability" survey, an open participation survey was conducted, in which all older adults 60 years or older were invited to participate. The open participation survey instrument was identical to the probability sample survey. This survey was conducted entirely online. A total of 1,725 surveys were completed by open participation survey respondents. The open participation survey results were combined with responses from the probability sample survey, for a total of 8,843 completed surveys. With the inclusion of the open participation survey participants, it is likely that the precision of the responses would be even greater (and thus the margin of error smaller).

Results were statistically weighted to reflect the proper demographic composition of older adults in the entire community.

Because Commonwealth of Virginia doesn't have any prior measurements, trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time. Differences in responses between the survey administrations will be tested for statistical significance, and statistically significant differences are noted in the charts. Trend data represent important comparisons and should be examined for improvements or declines.

For additional details on the survey methodology, see the Methods section.

## How the Results Are Reported

### Don't Know Responses and Rounding

On many of the questions in the survey, respondents could provide an answer of don't know. The proportion of residents giving this reply can be seen in Responses. However, these responses have been removed from the analyses presented in the body of the report, unless otherwise indicated. In other words, the majority of the tables and graphs in the body of the report display the responses from respondents who had an opinion about a specific item.

For some questions, respondents were permitted to select multiple responses. When the total exceeds 100% in a table for a multiple response question, it is because some respondents are counted in multiple categories. When a table for a question that only permitted a single response does not total to exactly 100%, it is due to the customary practice of rounding percentages to the nearest whole number.

### Benchmark Comparison Data

National Research Center at Polco has developed a database that collates responses to CASOA and related surveys administered in other communities, which allows the results from Commonwealth of Virginia to be compared against a set of national benchmarks. This benchmarking database includes responses from more than 35,000 older adults (age 55 and over) in over 328 communities across the nation.

Ratings are compared when similar questions are included in Polco's database and when there are at least five other communities in which the question was asked. Where comparisons for ratings are available, Commonwealth of Virginia's results are shown as more favorable than the benchmark, less favorable than the benchmark or similar to the benchmark. In instances where ratings are considerably more or less



favorable than the benchmark, these ratings have been further demarcated by the attribute of "much" (for example, much more favorable or much less favorable).

## Section 2: Key Findings

### Background

Most older adults desire to age in place. Communities that assist older adults in remaining or becoming active community participants must provide the requisite opportunities for recreation, transportation, culture, education, communication, social connection, spiritual enrichment and health care.

To better understand the strengths and challenges of Virginia communities aging in place, the Virginia Department of Aging and Rehabilitative Services (DARS) partnered with Polco to administer The Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults (CASOA<sup>®</sup>) across all Area Agencies on Aging across the state. Data in this report focus specifically on older residents in Commonwealth of Virginia.

Survey participants rated the overall quality of life in their community. They also evaluated their communities as livable communities for older adults within six domains:

- Community Design
- Employment and Finances
- Equity and Inclusivity
- Health and Wellness
- Information and Assistance
- Productive Activities.

The extent to which older adults experience challenges within these domains is also described.

### Overall Community Quality

Measuring community livability for older adults starts with assessing the quality of life of those who live there, and ensuring that the community is attractive, accessible, and welcoming to all. Exploring how older residents view their community overall and how likely they are to recommend and remain in their communities can provide a high-level overview of the quality and livability of the community.

- About 79% of older residents living in the state rated their overall quality of life as excellent or good. Most of the older respondents scored their communities positively as a place to live and would recommend their communities to others. About 76% residents planned to stay in their community throughout their retirement.
- Positive scores were given to their communities as places to retire by 69% of older residents.

## Overall Scores of Community Livability

The Community Assessment Survey of Older Adults (CASOA) is designed to examine the status of older adults and the community around many (17) topics of livability within six domains: Community Design, Employment and Finances, Equity and Inclusivity, Health and Wellness, Information and Assistance, and Productive Activities. Summary scores of community livability were created through the aggregation of a series of resident ratings within each of these different livability aspects and domains. Of the 17 aspects of livability examined, the aspects found to be strongest in the state related to areas of Safety (average positive score of 77%), Physical Health (61%), and Community Inclusivity (57%). The areas showing the greatest need for improvement related to Employment (27%), Independent Living (27%) and Housing and Mental Health (28%). More detailed information about each livability domain follows.

## Community Design

Livable communities (which include those with mixed-use neighborhoods, higher-density development, increased connections, shared community spaces and more human-scale design) will become a necessity for communities to age successfully. Communities that have planned and been designed for older adults tend to emphasize access, helping to facilitate movement and participation.

- About 46% of respondents rated the overall quality of the transportation system (auto, bicycle, foot, bus) in their community as excellent or good. In many communities, ease of travel by walking or bicycling is given lower ratings than travel by

car. Here, ease of travel by car was considered excellent or good by 81% of respondents, while ease of travel by walking and bicycling was considered excellent or good by 52% and 44% of respondents, respectively.

- When considering aspects of housing (affordability and variety) and community features of new urbanism (where people can live close to places where they can eat, shop, work, and receive services), relatively lower scores were given by older adults compared to many other items on the survey. Only 28% of respondents gave a positive score to the availability of affordable quality housing in their communities, and only about 30% older adults gave excellent or good ratings to the availability of mixed-use neighborhoods.
- About 45% of older residents in the state reported experiencing housing needs and 24% reported mobility needs.

## Employment and Finances

The life expectancy for those born between 1940 and 1960 has increased dramatically due to advances in health care and lifestyle changes. While this is a very positive trend overall, it also highlights both the importance of communities providing employment opportunities for older adults and the need for older adults to plan well for their retirement years.

- About 69% of older residents rated the overall economic health of their communities positively, although the cost of living was rated as excellent or good by only 27%.
- Employment opportunities for older adults (quality and variety) received low ratings (24% and 22% positive, respectively), and the opportunity to build work skills also was found to be lacking (22% excellent or good).
- About 30% older adults reported financial challenges and 20% reported employment needs.

## Equity and Inclusion

A community is often greater than the sum of its parts. Having a sense of community entails not only a sense of membership and belonging, but also feelings of equity and trust in the other members of the community.

- About 62% of older residents rated the sense of community in their towns as excellent or good, and neighborliness was rated positively by 55% of residents.
- About 54% of the respondents positively rated their community's openness and acceptance toward older residents of diverse backgrounds, and 49% indicated that their community valued older residents.
- Inclusion challenges were reported by about 20% of older residents and equity challenges by 8%.

## Health and Wellness

Of all the attributes of aging, health poses the greatest risk and the biggest opportunity for communities to ensure the independence and contributions of their aging populations. Health and wellness, for the purposes of this study, included not only physical and mental health, but issues of safety, independent living and health care.

- About 77% older residents in the state rated their overall physical health as excellent or good and 87% rated their mental health as excellent or good.
- In most places, opportunities for health and wellness receive higher ratings from older adults than do health care ratings. Here, community opportunities for health and wellness were scored positively by 62% residents, while the percent giving ratings of excellent or good to the availability of physical health care was 43%, to mental health care 28%, and to long term care options 31%.
- Health-related problems were some of the most common challenges listed by older adults in the survey, with 37% reporting physical health challenges and 26% reporting mental

health challenges. Health care was also a challenge for about 36% of older residents.

## Information and Assistance

The older adult service network, while strong, is under-resourced and unable to single-handedly meet the needs of the continuously growing population of older adults. Providing useful and well-designed programs, as well as informing residents about other assistance resources, is an important way that government agencies can help residents age in place.

- The overall services provided to older adults in the state were rated as excellent or good by 47% of survey respondents.
- About 56% of survey respondents reported being somewhat informed or very informed about services and activities available to older adults. The availability of information about resources for older adults was rated positively by 29% of older residents and the availability of financial or legal planning services was rated positively by 32% of older residents.
- About 42% of older adults were found to have information access challenges in the state.

## Productive Activities

Productive activities outside of work (such as volunteerism and social activity) promote quality of life and contribute to active aging. This domain examines the extent of older adults' participation in social and leisure programs and their time spent attending or viewing civic meetings, volunteering or providing help to others.

- About 60% of older adults surveyed felt they had excellent or good opportunities to volunteer, and 51% participated in some kind of volunteer work.
- The caregiving contribution of older adults was substantial in the state. About 36% of older residents reported providing care to individuals 55 and older, 15% to individuals 18-54 and 19% to individuals under 18.
- Older adults in the state reported challenges with being civically engaged 26%, being socially engaged 27% and caregiving 14%.

## The Economic Contribution of Older Adults

The contribution older adults make through employment, volunteerism and caregiving was calculated for all older adults living in the state. It is estimated that older residents contribute \$38,508,493,401 annually to their community through paid and unpaid work.

## Older Resident Needs

Through the survey, more than 40 challenges commonly facing older adults were assessed by respondents. These challenges were grouped into 15 larger categories of needs. In the state, the largest challenges were in the areas of housing, mental health, and physical health. At least 45%% of older residents reported at least one item in these categories was a major or moderate problem in the 12 months prior to taking the survey.

## Comparison to National Benchmarks

### *Community Characteristics Benchmarks*

To better provide context to the survey data, resident responses for the state were compared to Polco's national benchmark database or older adult opinion. Of the 52 assessments of community livability that were compared to the benchmark database, 52 were similar, 0 above, and 0 below the benchmark comparisons.

### *Older Adult Challenges Benchmarks*

Comparisons to the benchmark database can also be made for the proportion of residents experiencing a variety of challenges. In the state, there was a lower proportion of older adults experiencing challenges for 0 item(s), a greater proportion of older adults experiencing challenges for 0 item(s), and a similar proportion experiencing challenges for 42 item(s).

## Section 3: Understanding the Report

Throughout this report, iconography is used to denote trends and benchmarks. While some pages will show the legend, others won't for the sake of space. Keep this page handy for reference.

### Trends

**Favorably**

At least 7 percentage points more favorable than last measure

**Similar**

No statistically significant difference

**Unfavorably**

At least 7 percentage points less favorable than last measure

### Benchmarks

**Much more favorable**

At least 20 points more favorable than benchmark

**More favorable**

10-20 points more favorable than benchmark

**Similar**

No statistically significant difference

**Less favorable**

10-20 points less favorable than benchmark

**Much less favorable**

At least 20 points less favorable than benchmark



## Section 4: Community Readiness

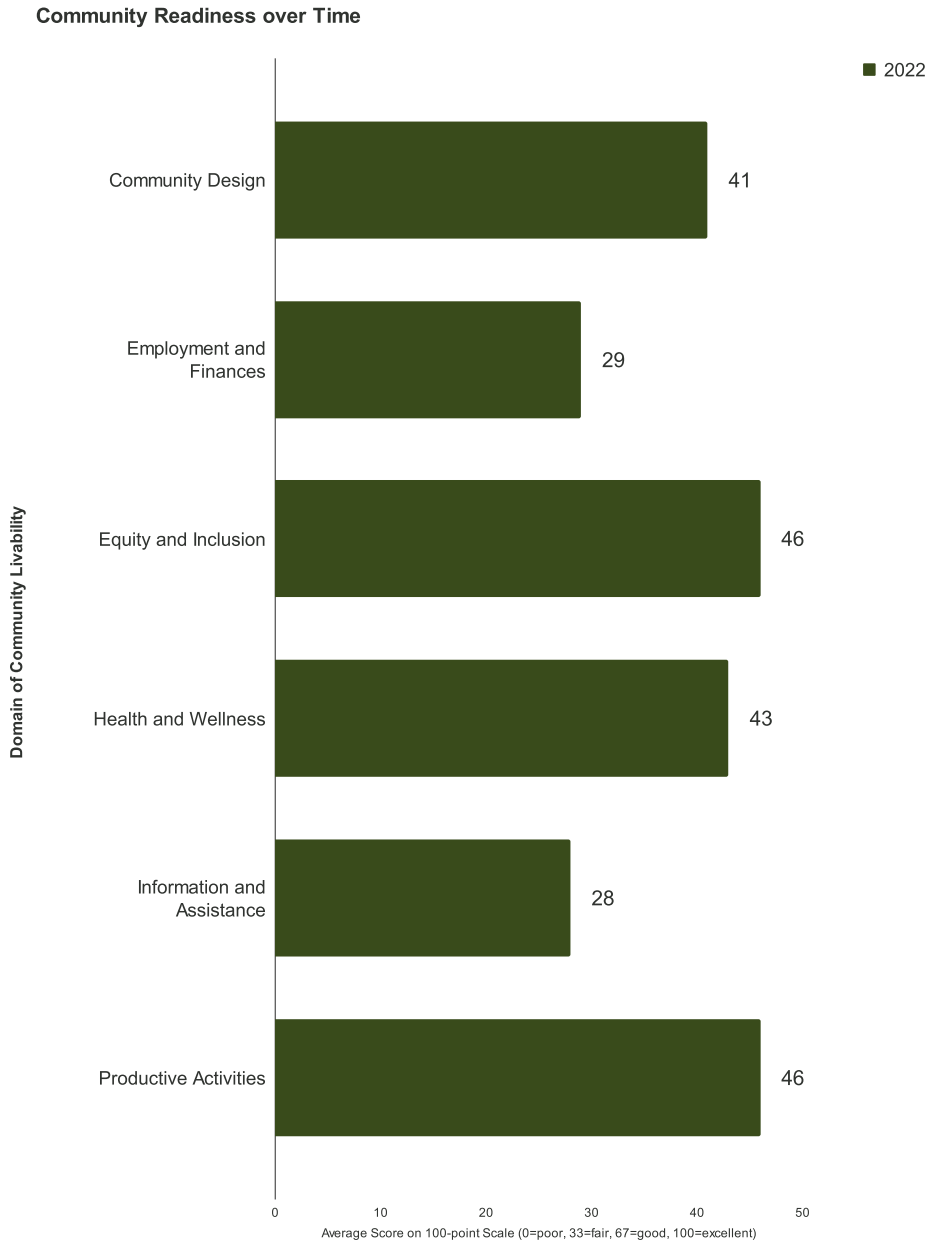
Communities that assist older adults to remain or become active community participants must provide the requisite opportunities for recreation, transportation, culture, education, communication, social connection, spiritual enrichment and health care. Because every community is different, each must identify what its older adults value most and what the community offers its older residents. The judgments of these residents provide the elements used to calculate the overall community quality in Commonwealth of Virginia.

Survey respondents were asked to rate a number of aspects of the community. These ratings were converted to an average scale of 0 (the lowest rating, such as poor) to 100 (the highest rating, such as excellent) and then combined to provide one overall rating (index<sup>1</sup>) for each of the six dimensions of Community Readiness, as well as an overall rating of the Quality of the Community. If trend data prior to 2022 are shown, it should be noted that community readiness scores have been updated from previous reports to improve these metrics. Readiness scores for past surveys were recalculated using the new dimensions to make them comparable to the current structure.

### Community Readiness Chart

<b>Dimension</b>	<b>Community Livability Topics</b>	<b>Score</b> (out of 100)
Overall Community Quality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Place to Live and Retire</li> <li>• Recommend and Remain in Community</li> </ul>	67
Community Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Housing</li> <li>• Mobility</li> <li>• Land Use</li> </ul>	41
Employment and Finances	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Employment</li> <li>• Finances</li> </ul>	29

<b>Dimension</b>	<b>Community Livability Topics</b>	<b>Score</b> (out of 100)
Equity and Inclusivity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Equity</li> <li>• Community Inclusivity</li> </ul>	46
Health and Wellness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safety</li> <li>• Physical Health</li> <li>• Mental Health</li> <li>• Health Care</li> <li>• Independent Living</li> </ul>	43
Information and Assistance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quality of Older Adult Services</li> <li>• Information on Available Older Adult Services</li> </ul>	28
Productive Activities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Civic Engagement</li> <li>• Social Engagement</li> <li>• Caregiving</li> </ul>	46



<sup>1</sup>These ratings are not to be understood like ratings from school tests, because they are summaries of several questions that range from 0 as poor, 33 as fair, 67 as good and 100 as excellent. For example, a score of 58 should be interpreted as closer to good than to fair (with the midpoint of the scale, 50, representing equidistance between good and fair).

## Section 5: Community livability topics

The Community Assessment Survey of Older Adults (CASOA) is designed to examine the status of older adults and the community around many (17) aspects of livability within six domains: Community Design, Employment and Finances, Equity and Inclusivity, Health and Wellness, Information and Assistance, and Productive Activities. Overall community quality also is assessed with two topics. (See **Introduction** section *About the Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults* for an overview of all the community livability topics within these domains.) For each of these 19 community livability topic areas, survey questions evaluated the community's ability to accommodate the needs of older residents, as well as the actual experiences and challenges of older adults.

To summarize the data, an index score was calculated for each aspect of livability by averaging the ratings given to the questions related to the specific community livability topic. (This index includes only the ratings of community amenities, not those items related to the respondents' own status or the challenges faced by the respondent.)

### **i** Livability score trend unavailable.

Because Commonwealth of Virginia doesn't have a prior livability score, trends for livability aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

## Overall Community Quality



**Place to Live and Retire**  
80 / 100



**Recommend and Remain in Community**  
73 / 100

## Community Design



**Housing**  
28 / 100

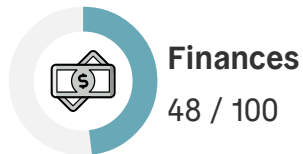
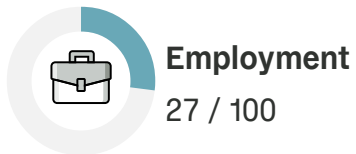


**Land Use**  
48 / 100

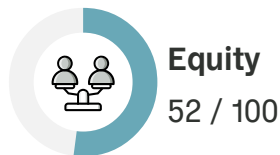
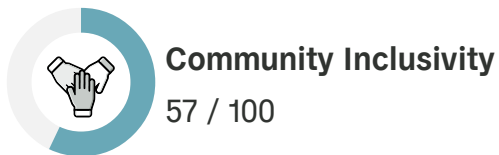


**Mobility**  
54 / 100

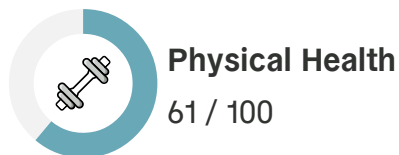
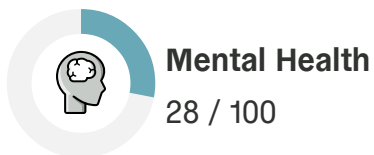
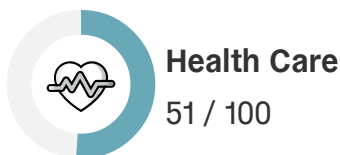
### Employment and Finances



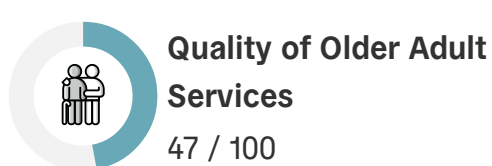
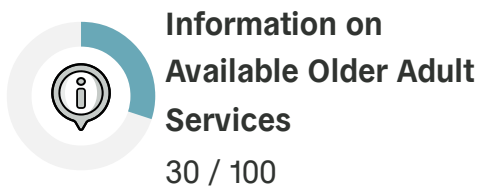
### Equity and Inclusivity



### Health and Wellness



### Information and Assistance



## Productive Activities



### Caregiving

Scoring not applicable



### Civic Engagement

52 / 100

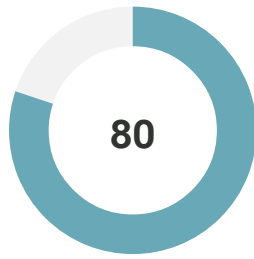


### Social Engagement

57 / 100

## Section 6A: Place to Live and Retire

Successful aging communities are attractive and welcoming to older adults and provide the support necessary for residents to age in place.



Livability score

Average of community quality items

### **i Livability score trend unavailable.**

Because Commonwealth of Virginia doesn't have a prior livability score, trends for livability aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

## Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

### **i** Trends unavailable

Because Commonwealth of Virginia doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Your neighborhood as a place to live	87%	–
Your community as a place to live	86%	–
The overall quality of life in your community	79%	–
Your community as a place to retire	69%	–

## Status Indicators - Personal Quality of Life

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Your overall quality of life	84%	–



## Section 6B: Recommend and Remain in Community

A strong testament to the quality of a community is the likelihood of residents recommending and remaining in the community. Generally, residents will not recommend a community to friends unless they believe that community is offering the right amenities and services. Furthermore, communities that do a good job supporting seniors allow their residents to remain throughout their retirement years.



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## Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

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## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *very likely* or *somewhat likely*.

Characteristic	% likely	National Benchmark
Remain in your community throughout your retirement	76%	–
Recommend living in your community to older adults	71%	–

## Section 7A: Housing

Most older adults want to age in place; however, many do not have homes that feature universal design allowing access for walkers and wheelchairs and providing safety for those who are frail or experiencing mobility impairments. Ensuring the availability of housing stock that is both affordable and suitable for seniors is necessary as a community's population ages.



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## Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

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## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem*, *moderate problem* or *major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Doing heavy or intense housework	62%	–
Maintaining your home	58%	–
Maintaining your yard	55%	–
Having housing to suit your needs	30%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Variety of housing options	32%	–
Availability of affordable quality housing	28%	–
Availability of accessible housing (e.g., homes with a no step entry, single-floor living, wide hallways and doorways)	22%	–

## Section 7B: Land Use

The movement in America towards designing more livable communities (which include mixed-use neighborhoods, higher-density development, increased connections, shared community spaces and more human-scale design) will become a necessity for communities to age successfully. Communities that have planned and been designed for older adults tend to emphasize access, helping to facilitate movement and participation.



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## Related survey results

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### **i** Trends unavailable

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## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Overall quality of the utility infrastructure in your community (water, sewer, storm water, electric/gas, broadband)	63%	–
Overall design or layout of your community's residential and commercial areas (e.g., homes, buildings, streets, parks, etc.)	59%	–
Public places where people want to spend time	38%	–
Availability of mixed-use neighborhoods where people live close to places where they can eat, shop, work, and receive services	30%	–

## Section 7C: Mobility

The ease with which older residents can move about their communities, whether for commuting, leisure, or recreation, plays a major role in the quality of life for all who live, work, and play in the community. Those who reside in livable communities where they can reach their destinations easily and comfortably by auto, on foot or in public transportation are more likely to remain engaged in their communities and to demonstrate signs of successful aging. Residents that must give up driving are more likely to be able to age in place if other modes of transportation are easily accessed in their neighborhood and community.



### **i Livability score trend unavailable.**

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## Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

### **i** Trends unavailable

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## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem*, *moderate problem* or *major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Having safe and affordable transportation available	38%	–
No longer being able to drive	17%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Ease of travel by car in your community	81%	–
Ease of getting to the places you usually have to visit	72%	–
Ease of walking in your community	52%	–
Overall quality of the transportation system (auto, bicycle, foot, bus) in your community	46%	–
Ease of bicycling in your community	44%	–
Ease of travel by public transportation in your community	21%	–

## Section 8A: Employment

People in the U.S. are working longer and retiring at an older age than they have in the past. Older adults are postponing retirement for a variety of reasons: improved health, the desire to accumulate additional wealth and/or benefit from delayed pension plans, and because the information age-based economy is less physically demanding than jobs from the industrial age. Older workers are an untapped resource for many communities seeking economic stability and growth.



### **i Livability score trend unavailable.**

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## Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

### **i Trends unavailable**

Because Commonwealth of Virginia doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

### **i Certain benchmarks unavailable**

Because this survey includes new characteristics, we can't determine your benchmark performance on the new characteristics until a sufficient number of communities have completed surveying.

## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem*, *moderate problem* or *major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Building skills for paid or unpaid work	43%	–
Finding work in retirement	38%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Opportunities to build work skills	35%	–
Quality of employment opportunities for older adults	24%	–
Variety of employment opportunities for older adults	22%	–

## Section 8B: Finances

With longer life spans, the importance of financial well-being in old age has increased dramatically. Financial independence and the ability to economically contribute to a community have become critical factors in enhancing the quality of life of older adults.



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## Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

### **i** Trends unavailable

Because Commonwealth of Virginia doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Having enough money to meet daily expenses	44%	–
Having enough money to pay your property taxes	39%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Overall economic health of your community	69%	–
Cost of living in your community	27%	–

## Status Indicators - Household Financial Status

Percent reporting *very positive* or *somewhat positive*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
What impact, if any, do you think the economy will have on your family income in the next 6 months? Do you think the impact will be:	11%	-

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## Section 9A: Community Inclusivity

Inclusivity refers to a cultural and environmental feeling of belonging. Creating places in which any individual or group can be and feel welcomed, respected, supported, and valued increases the overall livability of communities.



### **i Livability score trend unavailable.**

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## Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

### **i Trends unavailable**

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### **i Certain benchmarks unavailable**

Because this survey includes new characteristics, we can't determine your benchmark performance on the new characteristics until a sufficient number of communities have completed surveying.

## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Feeling lonely or isolated	34%	–
Having friends or family you can rely on	33%	–
Feeling like you don't fit in or belong	29%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Sense of community in your community	62%	–
Making all residents feel welcome	55%	–
Neighborliness of your community	55%	–

## Section 9B: Equity

Opportunities for health, income, housing and other life circumstances are often disproportionate. Strong communities work to decrease inequalities so that all residents can successfully age in place.



### **i Livability score trend unavailable.**

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## Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

### **i** Trends unavailable

Because Commonwealth of Virginia doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Being treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your age	22%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Openness and acceptance of the community towards older residents of diverse backgrounds	54%	–
Valuing older residents in your community	49%	–

## Section 10A: Health Care

Poor health does not need to be an inevitable consequence of aging. Adoptions of healthy lifestyles and the use of preventive services will reduce the risk of morbidity and increase healthy longevity of older residents.



### **i Livability score trend unavailable.**

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## Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

### **i** Trends unavailable

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## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Finding affordable health insurance	38%	–
Getting the health care you need	37%	–
Getting the oral health care you need	35%	–
Affording the medications you need	34%	–
Getting the vision care you need	31%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Availability of preventive health services (e.g., health screenings, flu shots, educational workshops)	58%	-
Availability of affordable quality physical health care	43%	-



## Section 10B: Independent Living

If the community cannot help maintain the independence of residents who experience the decline in health that often accompanies aging, the potential contribution of older residents will be lost to hospitals and nursing homes.



**i Livability score trend unavailable.**

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## Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

### **i** Trends unavailable

Because Commonwealth of Virginia doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

## Average Number of Hours Providing Care

Average number of hours spent per respondent in a typical week

Characteristic	Average # of Hours	National Benchmark
Receiving assistance, paid or unpaid (e.g., with shopping, cooking, etc.)	0.6	–

## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem*, *moderate problem* or *major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Performing regular activities, including walking, eating and preparing meals	26%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Availability of long-term care options	31%	–
Availability of daytime care options for older adults	21%	–

## Status Indicators - Activities

Percent reporting *1 to 3 hours*, *4 to 5 hours*, *6 to 10 hours*, *11 to 19 hours* or *20 or more hours*.

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
Receiving assistance, paid or unpaid (e.g., with shopping, cooking, etc.)	10%	–

## Status Indicators - Long-term Care Admissions

Percent reporting *1-2 days*, *3-5 days* or *6 or more days*.

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
In a long-term care facility (including nursing home or in-patient rehabilitation facility)	2%	–

## Section 10C: Mental Health

Mental health plays a vital role in the well-being of residents. Depression, isolation, anxiety and memory loss can have a direct and profound effect on older adults' quality of life.



**i Livability score trend unavailable.**

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## Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

### **i** Trends unavailable

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## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Dealing with the loss of a close family member or friend	41%	–
Feeling depressed	37%	–
Experiencing confusion or forgetfulness	32%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Availability of affordable quality mental health care	28%	–

**Status Indicators - Personal Health Status**

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Your overall mental health/emotional wellbeing	87%	-

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## Section 10D: Physical Health

Of all the attributes of aging, health poses the greatest risk and the biggest opportunity. When good health can be sustained, the individuals benefit by living a life of better quality, friends and family benefit from reduced caregiving burdens, and the community benefits by harnessing the power of older adults' contributions.



### **i Livability score trend unavailable.**

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## Related survey results

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### **i** Trends unavailable

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## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Your physical health	56%	–
Staying physically fit	55%	–
Maintaining a healthy diet	45%	–
Falling or injuring yourself in your home	32%	–
Having enough food to eat	18%	–



## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Overall quality of natural environment in your community	79%	–
Overall health and wellness opportunities in your community	62%	–
Fitness opportunities (including exercise classes and paths or trails, etc.)	53%	–
Availability of affordable quality food	51%	–

## Status Indicators - Falls

Percent reporting *1 to 2 times*, *3 to 5 times* or *more than 5 times*.

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
Thinking back over the past 12 months, how many times have you fallen and injured yourself?	32%	–

## Status Indicators - Hospitalizations

Percent reporting *1-2 days*, *3-5 days* or *6 or more days*.

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
As a patient in a hospital	20%	–

**Status Indicators - Personal Health Status**

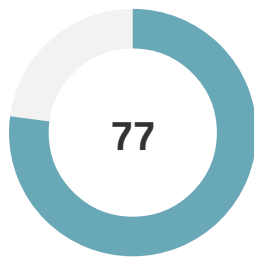
Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Your overall physical health	77%	-

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## Section 10E: Safety

Safety is one of the most essential components of community livability. The extent to which older residents feel safe from crime and other adverse events can strengthen their feelings of comfort and trust and impact their ability to live independently.



Livability score

Average of community quality items

### **i Livability score trend unavailable.**

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## Related survey results

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### **i** Trends unavailable

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## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Being a victim of fraud or a scam	25%	–
Being a victim of crime	14%	–
Being physically or emotionally abused	7%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Overall feeling of safety in your community	77%	–

## Section 11A: Information on Available Older Adult Services

Sometimes residents of any age fail to take advantage of services offered by a community solely because they are not aware of the opportunities that exist. Educating a large community of older adults is not simple, but raising awareness about attractive, useful and well-designed programs will lead more residents to benefit from becoming participants.



### **i Livability score trend unavailable.**

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## Related survey results

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### **i** Trends unavailable

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### **i** Certain benchmarks unavailable

Because this survey includes new characteristics, we can't determine your benchmark performance on the new characteristics until a sufficient number of communities have completed surveying.

## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem*, *moderate problem* or *major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Not knowing what services are available to older adults in your community	73%	–
Having adequate information or dealing with public programs such as Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid	54%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Availability of financial or legal planning services	32%	–
Availability of information about resources for older adults	29%	–

## Status Indicators - Informed about Services

Percent reporting *very informed* or *somewhat informed*.

Characteristic	% informed	National Benchmark
In general, how informed or uninformed do you feel about services and activities available to older adults in your community?	56%	N/A

## Status Indicators - Use of Technology

Percent reporting *several times a day, once a day or a few times a week.*

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
Use or check email	91%	–
Access the internet from your home using a computer, laptop, or tablet computer	87%	–
Access the internet from your cell phone	82%	–
Visit social media sites such as Facebook, Twitter, Nextdoor, etc.	66%	–
Shop online	37%	–
Share your opinions online	26%	–

Percent reporting yes.

Characteristic	% yes	National Benchmark
I have high-speed internet/broadband at home	83%	–



## Section 11B: Quality of Older Adult Services

Strong local governments play a major role in producing communities that meet the needs of older residents while making the best use of available resources. Providing services that are responsive to the present and future needs of the older community is an important responsibility and a vital component of livable communities.



### **i Livability score trend unavailable.**

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## Related survey results

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### **i Trends unavailable**

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## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
How would you rate the overall services provided to older adults in your community?	47%	–

## Section 12A: Caregiving

According to the Centers for Disease Control, about 2 in 5 adults 65 years and older have a disabling condition that affects their ability to live independently<sup>1</sup>. Those who provide care to a loved one or friend with such a condition often feel a sense of contribution and personal worth despite the physical, emotional and financial burden such care can produce. While such caregiving is most often provided by family members and is unpaid, AARP researchers estimate the value of the care as \$470 billion annually. A caregiving crunch is predicted in the future, where the average American will spend more years caring for their parents than for their own children<sup>2</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>Prevalence of Disabilities and Health Care Access by Disability Status and Type Among Adults — United States, 2016

<sup>2</sup>AARP Family Caregiver Contribution study

**i Livability scoring is not applicable.**

Because data for this topic are informational and not evaluative, no livability score is calculated.

## Related survey results

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### **i** Trends unavailable

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## Average Number of Hours Providing Care

Average number of hours spent per respondent in a typical week

Characteristic	Average # of Hours	National Benchmark
Providing care to someone age 55+	3.3	-
Providing care someone under age 18	1.5	-
Providing care to someone age 18 to 54	1.1	-

## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem.*

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Feeling EMOTIONALLY burdened by providing care for another person	26%	–
Feeling PHYSICALLY burdened by providing care for another person	23%	–
Feeling FINANCIALLY burdened by providing care for another person	20%	–

## Status Indicators - Activities

Percent reporting *1 to 3 hours, 4 to 5 hours, 6 to 10 hours, 11 to 19 hours or 20 or more hours.*

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
Providing care to someone age 55+	36%	–
Providing care someone under age 18	19%	–
Providing care to someone age 18 to 54	15%	–

## Section 12B: Civic Engagement

In communities where residents care about local politics and social conditions, where they feel engaged and effective, there tends to be greater social, economic and cultural prosperity. Civic activity of any kind, such as volunteering, participating in political groups or being active in community decision-making, benefits both communities and seniors themselves.



### **i Livability score trend unavailable.**

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## Related survey results

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### **i** Trends unavailable

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## Average Number of Hours Providing Care

Average number of hours spent per respondent in a typical week

Characteristic	Average # of Hours	National Benchmark
Volunteering your time	2.3	–

## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Feeling like your voice is heard in the community	44%	–
Finding productive or meaningful activities to do	34%	–
Finding meaningful volunteer work	28%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Opportunities to volunteer	60%	–
Residents' connection and engagement with their community	49%	–
Opportunities to participate in community matters	48%	–

## Status Indicators - Activities

Percent reporting *1 to 3 hours, 4 to 5 hours, 6 to 10 hours, 11 to 19 hours* or *20 or more hours*.

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
Volunteering your time	51%	–



## Status Indicators - Participation

Percent reporting yes.

Characteristic	% yes	National Benchmark
Voted in your most recent local election	88%	–
Watched (online or on television) a local public meeting	30%	–
Attended a local public meeting (of local elected officials like City Council or County Commissioners, advisory boards, town halls, HOA, neighborhood watch, etc.)	23%	–
Participated in a civic group (including Elks, Kiwanis, Masons, etc.)	13%	–

## Section 12C: Social Engagement

It is well documented that social support also has many mental and physical health benefits. Extensive opportunities for recreation, the arts and social interaction make a community more attractive, especially to older adults.



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## Related survey results

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### **i Trends unavailable**

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## Average Number of Hours Providing Care

Average number of hours spent per respondent in a typical week

Characteristic	Average # of Hours	National Benchmark
Talking or visiting with friends/family	6.2	–
Assisting friends, relatives, or neighbors	4.2	–

## Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem*, *moderate problem* or *major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Having interesting social events or activities to attend	47%	–
Having interesting recreational or cultural activities to attend	44%	–
Feeling bored	38%	–

## Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Opportunities to attend religious or spiritual activities	77%	–
Overall quality of parks and recreation opportunities	67%	–
Overall opportunities for education, culture, and the arts	57%	–
Recreation opportunities (including games, arts, library services, etc.)	52%	–
Opportunities to attend social events or activities	47%	–
Opportunities to enroll in skill-building or personal enrichment classes	39%	–

## Status Indicators - Activities

Percent reporting *1 to 3 hours*, *4 to 5 hours*, *6 to 10 hours*, *11 to 19 hours* or *20 or more hours*.

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
Talking or visiting with friends/family	95%	–
Assisting friends, relatives, or neighbors	81%	–

**Status Indicators - Participation**

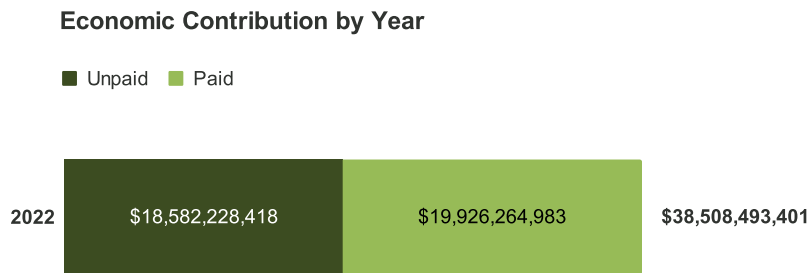
Percent reporting yes.

Characteristic	% yes	National Benchmark
Participated in religious or spiritual activities with others	54%	-
Used a public library in your community	49%	-
Participated in a recreation program or group activity	30%	-
Participated in a club (including book, dance, game, and other social)	30%	-
Used a recreation center in your community	27%	-
Used a senior center in your community	12%	-

### Section 13: Economic Contribution

Productive behavior is “any activity, paid or unpaid, that generates goods or services of economic value.”<sup>1</sup> Productive activities include many types of paid and unpaid work, as well as services provided to friends, family or neighbors. Older adults make significant contributions (paid and unpaid) to the communities in which they live. In addition to their paid work, older adults contribute to the economy through volunteering, providing informal help to family and friends, and caregiving.

#### Economic Contribution of Older Adults in Commonwealth of Virginia



Dollars of unpaid and paid economic contribution

The calculations of the economic contributions of older adults in Commonwealth of Virginia were rough estimates using data from the U.S. Department of Labor Bureau of Labor Statistics (Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Area Occupational Employment and Wage Estimates).

#### Economic Contribution of Older Adults

	% of older adults	# of older adults*	Average # of hours**	Average hourly rate***	Annual total
Providing care to older adult(s)	37%	673,923	10.6	\$11.23	\$4,169,794,523

Providing care to adult(s)	16%	299,227	8.27	\$11.23	\$1,444,570,680
Providing care to child(ren)	20%	371,608	8.73	\$12.67	\$2,138,541,164
Providing help to family and friends	81%	1,496,167	5.65	\$15.01	\$6,593,986,591
Volunteering	52%	960,184	4.73	\$17.94	\$4,235,335,459
<b>Subtotal unpaid</b>					<b>\$18,582,228,418</b>
Working part time	10%	185,712	15	\$28.92	\$4,189,217,011
Working full time	18%	327,018	32	\$28.92	\$15,737,047,972
<b>Subtotal paid</b>					<b>\$19,926,264,983</b>
<b>Total contribution</b>					<b>\$38,508,493,401</b>

<sup>1</sup>Rowe JW, Kahn RL. Successful Aging. New York: Pantheon Books; 1998.

\* Based on U.S. Census Bureau - 2019 American Community Survey; about 1,838,379 adults age 60 and over in the state.

\*\* Respondents were asked to select a range of hours. The average number of hours was calculated from the mid-point of the response scale. For example, a response of 1 to 3 hours equated to 2 hours and a response of never was assumed to be zero hours. In cases where the respondent chose a response that indicated 11 or more hours or 20 or more hours, the number of hours was calculated as 125% of 11 and 125% of 20 (i.e., 13.75 and 25 respectively). Working full time was assumed to be 32 hours per week and working part time was assumed to be 15 hours per week.

\*\*\* The economic value of an hour worked was assumed to be the same as the average hourly wage as calculated by the Bureau of Labor statistics for similar types of work in undefined. Providing care for older adults and adults was assumed to be the equivalent of “Personal and Home Care Aides.” Providing care for children was assumed to be the equivalent of “Child Care Workers.” Providing help to family and friends was assumed to be the equivalent of “Personal Care and Service Occupations.” Volunteering was assumed to be the equivalent of “Office Clerks, General.” Working full time and part time was assumed to be the equivalent of “All Occupations.”



## Section 14: Community Needs

The individual survey questions about specific problems faced by older community members were summarized into the 17 larger categories to provide a broad picture of older resident needs in Commonwealth of Virginia. The figure below shows the percent of respondents who reported that one or more items within each of these 17 areas was a major or moderate problem. (See Methods for more information on the items included in each area.)

Typically, it is understood that the self-reported needs of older adults represent a minimum level, a conservative estimate attenuated by respondents' strong desire to feel and appear self-reliant and further reduced by the silent voice of some older adults who, no matter how sensitive the attempt, are too frail to participate in any survey enterprise.

### Percent and Estimated Number of Older Adults With a Need

	<b>Percent with need</b>	<b>Number affected</b> (N=1,838,379)*
Housing	45%	823,961
Mobility	24%	448,762
Employment	20%	371,175
Finances	30%	558,586
Equity	8%	139,383
Community Inclusivity	20%	367,946
Safety	13%	236,196
Physical Health	37%	687,231
Mental Health	26%	484,625
Health Care	36%	664,127
Independent Living	11%	193,558

	<b>Percent with need</b>	<b>Number affected</b> (N=1,838,379)*
Housing	45%	823,961
Mobility	24%	448,762
Information on Available Older Adult Services	42%	764,707
Civic Engagement	26%	482,039
Social Engagement	27%	498,537
Caregiving	14%	266,584

## Populations at Higher Risk

As people age, many learn to take better care of themselves, to plan for retirement and, generally, to move more deliberately. Aging builds wisdom but can sap resources — physical, emotional and financial. Even those blessed by good luck or prescient enough to plan comprehensively for the best future may find themselves with unanticipated needs or with physical, emotional or financial strengths that could endure only with help. Some people age better than others, and aging well requires certain strengths that are inherent and others that can be supported by assistance from the private sector and government.

The tables below show the reported needs within each category of livability of Commonwealth of Virginia's older adult population, by demographic subgroup. This information can help identify which groups are at higher risk in the community and account for sociodemographic disparities when addressing these needs.

### **Percent Needs of Older Population by Sociodemographic Characteristics, (1,838,379)\***

*The sociodemographic characteristics examined included Gender, Age, Race, Ethnicity, Annual Household Income, Housing Tenure (Rent or Own), and Household Composition (Lives alone or Lives with others)*

	<b>Housing</b>	<b>Mobility</b>	<b>Employment</b>	<b>Finances</b>	<b>Equity</b>
Female	50%	25%	20%	32%	7%
Male	39%	23%	21%	28%	8%
60 to 64 years	42%	22%	21%	36%	9%
65 to 74 years	42%	23%	21%	30%	8%
75 or over	51%	29%	19%	25%	6%
White	42%	23%	18%	27%	6%
Not white	56%	28%	26%	42%	12%
Hispanic	44%	32%	23%	36%	10%
Not Hispanic	45%	24%	20%	30%	8%
Less than \$25,000	70%	38%	37%	69%	13%
\$25,000 to \$74,999	49%	26%	23%	37%	8%
\$75,000 or more	51%	29%	19%	25%	6%
Rent	62%	36%	31%	52%	15%
Own	41%	22%	18%	25%	6%
Lives alone	50%	26%	22%	34%	9%
Lives with others	42%	24%	19%	29%	7%
Overall	45%	24%	20%	30%	8%

	<b>Community Inclusivity</b>	<b>Safety</b>	<b>Physical Health</b>	<b>Mental Health</b>	<b>Health Care</b>	<b>Independent Living</b>
Female	20%	13%	39%	28%	37%	11%

Male	20%	13%	36%	25%	35%	10%
60 to 64 years	22%	14%	37%	27%	42%	10%
65 to 74 years	20%	12%	36%	25%	36%	10%
75 or over	18%	13%	41%	28%	31%	12%
White	20%	11%	37%	25%	35%	10%
Not white	20%	19%	41%	31%	39%	14%
Hispanic	26%	12%	42%	25%	42%	6%
Not Hispanic	20%	13%	37%	26%	36%	11%
Less than \$25,000	37%	23%	62%	43%	59%	21%
\$25,000 to \$74,999	21%	14%	42%	29%	42%	10%
\$75,000 or more	18%	13%	41%	28%	31%	12%
Rent	28%	20%	53%	34%	50%	18%
Own	18%	11%	34%	25%	33%	9%
Lives alone	26%	15%	42%	32%	38%	13%
Lives with others	17%	12%	35%	24%	35%	10%
Overall	20%	13%	37%	26%	36%	11%

	<b>Information on Available Older Adult Services</b>	<b>Civic Engagement</b>	<b>Social Engagement</b>	<b>Caregiving</b>
Female	42%	25%	28%	15%
Male	41%	27%	26%	15%
60 to 64 years	45%	27%	28%	17%
65 to 74 years	42%	28%	28%	15%
75 or over	37%	22%	25%	11%
White	40%	24%	25%	14%
Not white	47%	33%	33%	17%
Hispanic	52%	39%	35%	19%
Not Hispanic	41%	26%	27%	14%
Less than \$25,000	56%	40%	44%	16%
\$25,000 to \$74,999	46%	28%	30%	17%
\$75,000 or more	37%	22%	25%	11%
Rent	50%	37%	37%	18%
Own	40%	24%	25%	14%
Lives alone	43%	30%	33%	10%
Lives with others	41%	25%	25%	17%
Overall	42%	26%	27%	14%

\* Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Section 15: Full Results (with No Opinion)

These results include all questions. The results include the percentage that responded for each answer choice and the number of responses. If the choices included a choice with no opinion (like don't know or not applicable), they will be shown in this section. The following section shows the results with no opinion choices.

### 1. In which category is your age?

Answer Choice	Percent
50-54 years	0% (0)
55-59 years	0% (0)
60-64 years	29% (2522)
65-69 years	21% (1897)
70-74 years	21% (1872)
75-79 years	15% (1336)
80-84 years	8% (748)
85-89 years	4% (342)
90-94 years	1% (109)
95 years or older	0% (17)

**2. Please rate each of the following aspects of quality of life in your community.**

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know
Your community as a place to live	36% (3118)	50% (4368)	12% (1077)	2% (163)	0% (18)
Your neighborhood as a place to live	42% (3631)	44% (3815)	11% (963)	2% (168)	0% (17)
Your community as a place to retire	26% (2242)	41% (3565)	22% (1855)	9% (793)	2% (173)
Sense of community in your community	20% (1679)	40% (3458)	28% (2404)	9% (776)	3% (288)
The overall quality of life in your community	28% (2388)	51% (4361)	18% (1527)	3% (264)	1% (88)

**3. Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to your community as a whole.**

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know
Overall economic health of your community	17% (1460)	48% (4222)	24% (2053)	6% (556)	5% (425)
Overall quality of the transportation system (auto, bicycle, foot, bus) in your community	10% (870)	34% (2950)	31% (2668)	22% (1905)	3% (278)
Overall design or layout of your community's residential and commercial areas (e.g., homes, buildings, streets, parks, etc.)	13% (1169)	44% (3874)	30% (2582)	10% (903)	2% (180)
Overall quality of the utility infrastructure in your community (water, sewer, storm water, electric/gas, broadband)	18% (1552)	44% (3768)	24% (2099)	12% (1044)	2% (193)
Overall feeling of safety in your community	25% (2166)	52% (4522)	18% (1571)	5% (416)	0% (20)
Overall quality of natural environment in your community	29% (2544)	48% (4167)	18% (1558)	3% (266)	1% (125)
Overall quality of parks and recreation opportunities	24% (2095)	40% (3501)	21% (1846)	11% (962)	3% (278)
Overall health and wellness opportunities in your community	18% (1565)	41% (3527)	24% (2111)	12% (1023)	5% (432)
Overall opportunities for education, culture, and the arts	19% (1623)	36% (3091)	28% (2414)	14% (1185)	4% (361)
Residents' connection and engagement with their community	9% (812)	36% (3148)	34% (2939)	13% (1146)	7% (637)



**4. How would you rate the overall services provided to older adults in your community?**

Answer Choice	Percent
Excellent	6% (555)
Good	30% (2588)
Fair	26% (2281)
Poor	15% (1286)
Don't know	22% (1944)

**5. Please indicate how likely or unlikely you are to do each of the following.**

Characteristic	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Don't know
Recommend living in your community to older adults	24% (2104)	44% (3836)	16% (1415)	12% (1065)	3% (288)
Remain in your community throughout your retirement	43% (3742)	30% (2606)	12% (1021)	12% (995)	3% (267)

**6. In general, how informed or uninformed do you feel about services and activities available to older adults in your community?**

Answer Choice	Percent
Very informed	13% (1127)
Somewhat informed	44% (3802)
Somewhat uninformed	27% (2396)
Very uninformed	16% (1413)

**7. Please rate the quality of each of the following.**

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know
Your overall physical health	20% (1759)	56% (4951)	19% (1691)	4% (364)	0% (4)
Your overall mental health/emotional wellbeing	35% (3012)	52% (4526)	12% (1034)	2% (143)	0% (9)
Your overall quality of life	29% (2507)	55% (4828)	14% (1199)	2% (157)	0% (11)

**8. What impact, if any, do you think the economy will have on your family income in the next 6 months? Do you think the impact will be:**

Answer Choice	Percent
Very positive	3% (225)
Somewhat positive	9% (761)
Neutral	34% (2961)
Somewhat negative	39% (3400)
Very negative	16% (1394)

**9. Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to older adults in your community.**

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know
Ease of travel by public transportation in your community	4% (355)	14% (1252)	22% (1917)	46% (4011)	13% (1166)
Ease of travel by car in your community	27% (2370)	53% (4623)	17% (1449)	2% (207)	1% (63)
Ease of walking in your community	18% (1545)	34% (2937)	26% (2250)	21% (1811)	2% (142)
Ease of bicycling in your community	12% (1057)	27% (2361)	27% (2305)	23% (2025)	11% (927)
Ease of getting to the places you usually have to visit	21% (1808)	51% (4415)	22% (1932)	5% (454)	1% (87)
Opportunities to build work skills	4% (353)	17% (1424)	21% (1790)	18% (1531)	41% (3523)
Quality of employment opportunities for older adults	2% (198)	11% (984)	20% (1765)	22% (1941)	44% (3782)
Variety of employment opportunities for older adults	2% (168)	10% (885)	20% (1696)	24% (2108)	44% (3778)
Cost of living in your community	2% (184)	24% (2104)	48% (4157)	23% (1963)	3% (223)
Availability of affordable quality food	10% (893)	41% (3527)	35% (3087)	12% (1079)	1% (111)
Availability of affordable quality housing	4% (321)	21% (1776)	32% (2755)	32% (2751)	12% (1053)
Variety of housing options	5% (414)	23% (2016)	32% (2805)	26% (2243)	14% (1185)
Availability of accessible housing (e.g., homes with a no step entry, single-floor living, wide hallways and doorways)	3% (249)	12% (1078)	24% (2061)	30% (2626)	31% (2664)
Availability of mixed-use neighborhoods where people live close to places where they can eat, shop, work, and receive services	6% (497)	21% (1863)	31% (2724)	32% (2751)	10% (842)

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know
Public places where people want to spend time	7% (634)	27% (2385)	33% (2899)	24% (2115)	8% (653)
Availability of information about resources for older adults	4% (371)	19% (1628)	28% (2453)	29% (2498)	20% (1737)
Availability of financial or legal planning services	4% (343)	18% (1552)	25% (2144)	23% (1953)	31% (2689)
Availability of long-term care options	5% (401)	17% (1476)	25% (2134)	23% (2029)	30% (2644)
Availability of daytime care options for older adults	2% (194)	10% (850)	20% (1773)	24% (2117)	43% (3720)
Availability of affordable quality physical health care	7% (585)	29% (2519)	30% (2594)	18% (1573)	16% (1393)
Availability of affordable quality mental health care	3% (264)	15% (1256)	22% (1888)	23% (1964)	38% (3275)
Availability of preventive health services (e.g., health screenings, flu shots, educational workshops)	13% (1116)	40% (3503)	28% (2465)	10% (857)	8% (728)
Recreation opportunities (including games, arts, library services, etc.)	13% (1129)	34% (2958)	29% (2542)	15% (1286)	8% (706)
Fitness opportunities (including exercise classes and paths or trails, etc.)	16% (1350)	33% (2857)	29% (2477)	15% (1323)	8% (671)
Opportunities to participate in community matters	9% (817)	31% (2677)	29% (2486)	14% (1258)	17% (1439)
Opportunities to volunteer	15% (1263)	34% (2931)	23% (1987)	9% (792)	19% (1657)
Opportunities to enroll in skill-building or personal enrichment classes	7% (577)	20% (1698)	22% (1889)	19% (1609)	33% (2871)
Opportunities to attend social events or activities	10% (831)	29% (2513)	29% (2476)	16% (1366)	17% (1447)
Opportunities to attend religious or spiritual activities	26% (2241)	43% (3741)	17% (1497)	4% (320)	10% (880)

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know
Openness and acceptance of the community towards older residents of diverse backgrounds	10% (882)	33% (2864)	26% (2292)	10% (865)	21% (1782)
Making all residents feel welcome	11% (954)	37% (3232)	29% (2535)	11% (939)	12% (1021)
Valuing older residents in your community	9% (776)	31% (2715)	29% (2505)	13% (1146)	18% (1555)
Neighborliness of your community	14% (1199)	38% (3325)	31% (2683)	12% (1052)	5% (419)

**10. Older adults may or may not face a number of challenges. Thinking back over the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if at all, have each of the following been for you?**

Characteristic	Not a problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Major problem	Don't know
Having enough money to meet daily expenses	56% (4859)	18% (1544)	17% (1473)	8% (726)	0% (24)
Having enough money to pay your property taxes	59% (5020)	14% (1216)	14% (1213)	9% (810)	4% (315)
Having housing to suit your needs	69% (5955)	13% (1135)	9% (805)	7% (576)	1% (125)
Doing heavy or intense housework	38% (3285)	29% (2514)	20% (1710)	12% (1026)	1% (91)
Maintaining your home	42% (3610)	29% (2500)	20% (1723)	8% (683)	1% (107)
Maintaining your yard	43% (3682)	25% (2120)	18% (1532)	11% (909)	4% (336)
Having safe and affordable transportation available	57% (4935)	14% (1208)	11% (974)	9% (801)	8% (679)
No longer being able to drive	74% (6329)	5% (446)	4% (323)	6% (510)	11% (912)
Finding work in retirement	38% (3247)	8% (649)	8% (674)	8% (657)	38% (3239)
Building skills for paid or unpaid work	32% (2692)	9% (744)	9% (745)	6% (527)	44% (3717)
Having adequate information or dealing with public programs such as Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid	41% (3550)	23% (1972)	17% (1417)	10% (857)	9% (778)
Not knowing what services are available to older adults in your community	24% (2021)	25% (2179)	21% (1779)	17% (1471)	13% (1136)
Your physical health	44% (3766)	32% (2774)	18% (1533)	6% (492)	0% (26)
Falling or injuring yourself in your home	67% (5761)	20% (1685)	8% (692)	4% (332)	2% (162)

Characteristic	Not a problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Major problem	Don't know
Finding affordable health insurance	60% (5210)	17% (1460)	11% (990)	9% (793)	2% (196)
Getting the health care you need	63% (5430)	19% (1639)	11% (964)	6% (521)	1% (110)
Getting the oral health care you need	64% (5501)	16% (1359)	10% (854)	9% (753)	2% (177)
Getting the vision care you need	68% (5908)	15% (1306)	10% (834)	6% (498)	1% (124)
Affording the medications you need	65% (5660)	17% (1442)	10% (886)	7% (572)	1% (97)
Staying physically fit	45% (3866)	31% (2704)	17% (1438)	7% (605)	0% (42)
Maintaining a healthy diet	55% (4732)	27% (2331)	14% (1169)	5% (392)	0% (31)
Having enough food to eat	82% (7099)	10% (879)	5% (463)	2% (169)	0% (12)
Experiencing confusion or forgetfulness	68% (5840)	23% (1956)	6% (539)	2% (195)	1% (104)
Feeling depressed	63% (5418)	24% (2105)	9% (738)	4% (303)	1% (98)
Feeling bored	61% (5297)	25% (2198)	9% (802)	3% (293)	1% (65)
Having friends or family you can rely on	67% (5795)	19% (1659)	8% (722)	5% (450)	1% (47)
Feeling lonely or isolated	65% (5630)	22% (1908)	8% (667)	4% (339)	1% (75)
Dealing with the loss of a close family member or friend	57% (4902)	22% (1874)	11% (969)	7% (570)	3% (300)
Being a victim of crime	82% (7101)	8% (674)	3% (296)	2% (166)	4% (385)
Being a victim of fraud or a scam	73% (6280)	13% (1140)	6% (549)	4% (379)	3% (273)



Characteristic	Not a problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Major problem	Don't know
Being physically or emotionally abused	90% (7759)	4% (355)	2% (141)	1% (109)	3% (268)
Being treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your age	75% (6458)	13% (1145)	5% (438)	3% (217)	4% (389)
Feeling like you don't fit in or belong	70% (6036)	19% (1608)	6% (551)	3% (248)	2% (195)
Feeling like your voice is heard in the community	46% (3913)	18% (1550)	11% (950)	7% (570)	19% (1592)
Feeling PHYSICALLY burdened by providing care for another person	73% (6272)	13% (1088)	6% (494)	3% (300)	5% (462)
Feeling EMOTIONALLY burdened by providing care for another person	70% (5996)	14% (1193)	7% (609)	4% (354)	5% (452)
Feeling FINANCIALLY burdened by providing care for another person	75% (6494)	11% (928)	6% (488)	3% (250)	5% (461)
Performing regular activities, including walking, eating and preparing meals	74% (6385)	15% (1322)	7% (648)	3% (267)	1% (65)
Finding meaningful volunteer work	53% (4566)	11% (898)	6% (523)	4% (337)	26% (2215)
Finding productive or meaningful activities to do	61% (5276)	19% (1619)	9% (753)	5% (404)	6% (549)
Having interesting recreational or cultural activities to attend	51% (4421)	21% (1800)	12% (1076)	7% (594)	8% (724)
Having interesting social events or activities to attend	49% (4215)	22% (1921)	12% (1065)	8% (682)	9% (767)

**11. Thinking back over the past 12 months, how much time did you spend in each of the following?**

Characteristic	0 days	1-2 days	3-5 days	6 or more days
As a patient in a hospital	80% (6809)	11% (905)	5% (436)	4% (358)
In a long-term care facility (including nursing home or in-patient rehabilitation facility)	98% (8221)	0% (24)	0% (31)	2% (150)

**12. Thinking back over the past 12 months, how many times have you fallen and injured yourself?**

Answer Choice	Percent
Never	68% (5897)
1 to 2 times	27% (2304)
3 to 5 times	4% (332)
More than 5 times	1% (129)
Don't know	0% (30)

**13. Please indicate whether or not you have done each of the following in the last 12 months.**

Characteristic	No	Yes
Attended a local public meeting (of local elected officials like City Council or County Commissioners, advisory boards, town halls, HOA, neighborhood watch, etc.)	77% (6700)	23% (1966)
Watched (online or on television) a local public meeting	70% (6078)	30% (2579)
Voted in your most recent local election	12% (1029)	88% (7605)
Participated in a civic group (including Elks, Kiwanis, Masons, etc.)	87% (7475)	13% (1157)
Used a senior center in your community	88% (7615)	12% (1036)
Used a public library in your community	51% (4415)	49% (4247)
Used a recreation center in your community	73% (6292)	27% (2359)
Participated in a recreation program or group activity	70% (6011)	30% (2634)
Participated in religious or spiritual activities with others	46% (3977)	54% (4685)
Participated in a club (including book, dance, game, and other social)	70% (6091)	30% (2569)

**14. During a typical week, how many hours do you spend:**

Characteristic	Never	1 to 3 hours	4 to 5 hours	6 to 10 hours	11 to 19 hours	20 or more hours	Don't know
Assisting friends, relatives, or neighbors	19% (1598)	48% (4137)	14% (1214)	7% (635)	3% (251)	6% (514)	3% (236)
Volunteering your time	48% (4072)	31% (2674)	9% (809)	5% (394)	2% (133)	2% (188)	3% (254)
Talking or visiting with friends/family	5% (419)	37% (3168)	27% (2279)	17% (1490)	6% (500)	8% (668)	1% (70)
Providing care to someone age 55+	63% (5425)	14% (1226)	6% (516)	4% (368)	2% (180)	8% (709)	2% (139)
Providing care to someone age 18 to 54	84% (7161)	8% (657)	2% (208)	1% (128)	1% (46)	2% (212)	2% (141)
Providing care someone under age 18	80% (6850)	9% (755)	3% (290)	3% (219)	1% (93)	3% (275)	1% (103)
Receiving assistance, paid or unpaid (e.g., with shopping, cooking, etc.)	89% (7689)	5% (467)	2% (156)	1% (93)	0% (29)	1% (108)	1% (95)

**15. Please answer the following, as they relate to Internet access at your home:**

Characteristic	No	Yes
I have high-speed internet/broadband at home	17% (1443)	83% (7160)
High speed internet is not available	84% (6209)	16% (1166)
I can't afford high speed internet	83% (6196)	17% (1262)
I'm not interested in high speed internet	86% (6298)	14% (1061)
High speed internet is available, but is not reliable	80% (5841)	20% (1490)

**16. In general, how many times do you:**

Characteristic	Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Every few weeks	Less often or never	Don't know
Access the internet from your home using a computer, laptop, or tablet computer	69% (5900)	8% (724)	8% (678)	2% (171)	11% (957)	2% (130)
Access the internet from your cell phone	66% (5677)	7% (559)	7% (630)	2% (159)	16% (1385)	2% (153)
Visit social media sites such as Facebook, Twitter, Nextdoor, etc.	43% (3658)	12% (1020)	10% (878)	3% (291)	31% (2635)	1% (124)
Use or check email	69% (5927)	15% (1292)	6% (509)	1% (127)	8% (674)	1% (86)
Share your opinions online	12% (1032)	4% (327)	9% (796)	9% (779)	63% (5417)	3% (239)

Characteristic	Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Every few weeks	Less often or never	Don't know
Shop online	8% (682)	3% (287)	25% (2120)	35% (3059)	27% (2301)	2% (170)

### 17. How many years have you lived in your community?

Answer Choice	Percent
Less than 2 years	6% (509)
2-5 years	12% (1075)
6-10 years	11% (1007)
11-20 years	17% (1519)
More than 20 years	53% (4699)

**18. Which best describes the building you live in?**

Answer Choice	Percent
Single family home	79% (6925)
Townhouse, condominium, duplex, or apartment	16% (1379)
Mobile home	3% (285)
Assisted living residence	0% (42)
Nursing home	0% (2)
Other	2% (151)

**19. Do you rent or own your home?**

Answer Choice	Percent
Rent	18% (1601)
Own (with a mortgage payment)	39% (3401)
Own (free and clear; no mortgage)	43% (3742)

**20. About how much is your monthly housing cost for the place you live (including rent, mortgage payment, property tax, property insurance, and homeowners' association (HOA) fees)?**

Answer Choice	Percent
Less than \$300 per month	12% (988)
\$300 to \$599 per month	19% (1594)
\$600 to \$999 per month	18% (1527)
\$1,000 to \$1,499 per month	19% (1603)
\$1,500 to \$2,499 per month	19% (1642)
\$2,500 or more per month	13% (1134)

**21. How many people, including yourself, live in your household?**

Answer Choice	Percent
1 person (live alone)	31% (2749)
2 people	55% (4857)
3 people	9% (809)
4 or more people	4% (392)



**22. How many of these people, including yourself, are 65 or older?**

Answer Choice	Percent
1 person	55% (4047)
2 people	44% (3222)
3 people	1% (54)
4 or more people	0% (11)

**23. What is your employment status?**

Answer Choice	Percent
Fully retired	70% (6075)
Working full time for pay	18% (1543)
Working part time for pay	10% (876)
Unemployed, looking for paid work	2% (182)

**24. At what age do you expect to retire completely and not work for pay at all?**

Answer Choice	Percent
55-59	0% (4)
60-64	9% (228)
65-67	32% (802)
68-69	10% (256)
70-72	19% (473)
73 or older	29% (728)

**25. How much do you anticipate your household's total income before taxes will be for the current year? (Please include in your total income money from all sources for all persons living in your household.)**

Answer Choice	Percent
Less than \$25,000	16% (1296)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22% (1787)
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18% (1517)
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14% (1150)
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16% (1324)
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7% (546)

Answer Choice	Percent
\$200,000 or more.	8% (657)

**26. Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?**

Answer Choice	Percent
No, not of Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish origin	97% (8363)
Yes, I consider myself to be of Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish origin	3% (282)

**27. What is your race? (Mark one or more races to indicate what race you consider yourself to be.)**

Answer Choice	Percent
American Indian or Alaska Native	2% (134)
Asian	3% (310)
Black or African American	15% (1304)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0% (17)
White	77% (6882)
A race not listed	3% (243)

**28. What is your gender?**

Answer Choice	Percent
Woman	54% (4766)
Man	45% (3981)
Identify in another way	0% (7)

**29. If you identify in another way, how would you describe your gender?**

Answer Choice	Percent
Agender/I don't identify with any gender	16% (1)
Genderqueer/gender fluid	9% (1)
Non-binary	20% (1)
Transgender man	0% (0)
Transgender woman	7% (0)
Two-spirit	0% (0)
Not listed	48% (3)

**30. I identify as:**

Answer Choice	
*****.	10th century horseman.
AS BORN - FEMALE.	Human, terrestrial.
Male.	N/a
Person.	We are two people; one man and one woman
Woman.	

**31. What is your sexual orientation?**

Answer Choice	Percent
Heterosexual	97% (7476)
Lesbian	1% (50)
Gay	1% (109)
Bisexual	1% (42)
Identify in another way	1% (56)

**32. If you identify in another way, how would you describe your sexual orientation?**

Answer Choice	Percent
Asexual	20% (8)
Pansexual	2% (1)
Queer	3% (1)
Questioning	16% (7)
Not listed	59% (24)

**33. I identify as:**

Answer Choice	
'Widow'.	Ann
Don't understand why this matters.	Female
FEMALE STRAIGHT HOMOSEXUAL DRAG.	Female.
I like men	I no longer have a sexual orientation
Monogamous heterosexual / happily married	Ms.
N/a	Normal.
Not a relevant question and should have nothing to do with any government survey.	Should not matter in a properly constituted and implemented American Constitutional Representative Republic form of government!
Single woman	straight
Straight	We are married now some sex companion sfr more than 40 years.
white male	Widowed

## Section 16: Full Results (excluding No Opinion)

These results include all questions. The results include the percentage that responded for each answer choice and the number of responses. If the choices included a choice with no opinion (like don't know or not applicable), the tables in the prior section show the results with those no opinion choices. This section shows the results without those choices.

### 1. In which category is your age?

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
50-54 years	0% (0)
55-59 years	0% (0)
60-64 years	29% (2522)
65-69 years	21% (1897)
70-74 years	21% (1872)
75-79 years	15% (1336)
80-84 years	8% (748)
85-89 years	4% (342)
90-94 years	1% (109)
95 years or older	0% (17)



**2. Please rate each of the following aspects of quality of life in your community.**

Not including don't know

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Your community as a place to live	36% (3118)	50% (4368)	12% (1077)	2% (163)
Your neighborhood as a place to live	42% (3631)	44% (3815)	11% (963)	2% (168)
Your community as a place to retire	27% (2242)	42% (3565)	22% (1855)	9% (793)
Sense of community in your community	20% (1679)	42% (3458)	29% (2404)	9% (776)
The overall quality of life in your community	28% (2388)	51% (4361)	18% (1527)	3% (264)

**3. Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to your community as a whole.**

Not including don't know

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Overall economic health of your community	18% (1460)	51% (4222)	25% (2053)	7% (556)
Overall quality of the transportation system (auto, bicycle, foot, bus) in your community	10% (870)	35% (2950)	32% (2668)	23% (1905)
Overall design or layout of your community's residential and commercial areas (e.g., homes, buildings, streets, parks, etc.)	14% (1169)	45% (3874)	30% (2582)	11% (903)
Overall quality of the utility infrastructure in your community (water, sewer, storm water, electric/gas, broadband)	18% (1552)	45% (3768)	25% (2099)	12% (1044)
Overall feeling of safety in your community	25% (2166)	52% (4522)	18% (1571)	5% (416)
Overall quality of natural environment in your community	30% (2544)	49% (4167)	18% (1558)	3% (266)
Overall quality of parks and recreation opportunities	25% (2095)	42% (3501)	22% (1846)	11% (962)
Overall health and wellness opportunities in your community	19% (1565)	43% (3527)	26% (2111)	12% (1023)
Overall opportunities for education, culture, and the arts	20% (1623)	37% (3091)	29% (2414)	14% (1185)
Residents' connection and engagement with their community	10% (812)	39% (3148)	37% (2939)	14% (1146)

**4. How would you rate the overall services provided to older adults in your community?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Excellent	8% (555)
Good	39% (2588)
Fair	34% (2281)
Poor	19% (1286)

**5. Please indicate how likely or unlikely you are to do each of the following.**

Not including don't know

Characteristic	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely
Recommend living in your community to older adults	25% (2104)	46% (3836)	17% (1415)	13% (1065)
Remain in your community throughout your retirement	45% (3742)	31% (2606)	12% (1021)	12% (995)

**6. In general, how informed or uninformed do you feel about services and activities available to older adults in your community?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Very informed	13% (1127)
Somewhat informed	44% (3802)
Somewhat uninformed	27% (2396)
Very uninformed	16% (1413)

**7. Please rate the quality of each of the following.**

Not including don't know

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Your overall physical health	20% (1759)	56% (4951)	19% (1691)	4% (364)
Your overall mental health/emotional wellbeing	35% (3012)	52% (4526)	12% (1034)	2% (143)
Your overall quality of life	29% (2507)	56% (4828)	14% (1199)	2% (157)

**8. What impact, if any, do you think the economy will have on your family income in the next 6 months? Do you think the impact will be:**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Very positive	3% (225)
Somewhat positive	9% (761)
Neutral	34% (2961)
Somewhat negative	39% (3400)
Very negative	16% (1394)

**9. Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to older adults in your community.**

Not including don't know

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Ease of travel by public transportation in your community	5% (355)	17% (1252)	25% (1917)	53% (4011)
Ease of travel by car in your community	27% (2370)	53% (4623)	17% (1449)	2% (207)
Ease of walking in your community	18% (1545)	34% (2937)	26% (2250)	21% (1811)
Ease of bicycling in your community	14% (1057)	30% (2361)	30% (2305)	26% (2025)
Ease of getting to the places you usually have to visit	21% (1808)	51% (4415)	22% (1932)	5% (454)
Opportunities to build work skills	7% (353)	28% (1424)	35% (1790)	30% (1531)
Quality of employment opportunities for older adults	4% (198)	20% (984)	36% (1765)	40% (1941)
Variety of employment opportunities for older adults	3% (168)	18% (885)	35% (1696)	43% (2108)
Cost of living in your community	2% (184)	25% (2104)	49% (4157)	23% (1963)
Availability of affordable quality food	10% (893)	41% (3527)	36% (3087)	13% (1079)
Availability of affordable quality housing	4% (321)	23% (1776)	36% (2755)	36% (2751)
Variety of housing options	6% (414)	27% (2016)	38% (2805)	30% (2243)
Availability of accessible housing (e.g., homes with a no step entry, single-floor living, wide hallways and doorways)	4% (249)	18% (1078)	34% (2061)	44% (2626)
Availability of mixed-use neighborhoods where people live close to places where they can eat, shop, work, and receive services	6% (497)	24% (1863)	35% (2724)	35% (2751)

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Public places where people want to spend time	8% (634)	30% (2385)	36% (2899)	26% (2115)
Availability of information about resources for older adults	5% (371)	23% (1628)	35% (2453)	36% (2498)
Availability of financial or legal planning services	6% (343)	26% (1552)	36% (2144)	33% (1953)
Availability of long-term care options	7% (401)	24% (1476)	35% (2134)	34% (2029)
Availability of daytime care options for older adults	4% (194)	17% (850)	36% (1773)	43% (2117)
Availability of affordable quality physical health care	8% (585)	35% (2519)	36% (2594)	22% (1573)
Availability of affordable quality mental health care	5% (264)	23% (1256)	35% (1888)	37% (1964)
Availability of preventive health services (e.g., health screenings, flu shots, educational workshops)	14% (1116)	44% (3503)	31% (2465)	11% (857)
Recreation opportunities (including games, arts, library services, etc.)	14% (1129)	37% (2958)	32% (2542)	16% (1286)
Fitness opportunities (including exercise classes and paths or trails, etc.)	17% (1350)	36% (2857)	31% (2477)	17% (1323)
Opportunities to participate in community matters	11% (817)	37% (2677)	34% (2486)	17% (1258)
Opportunities to volunteer	18% (1263)	42% (2931)	29% (1987)	11% (792)
Opportunities to enroll in skill-building or personal enrichment classes	10% (577)	29% (1698)	33% (1889)	28% (1609)
Opportunities to attend social events or activities	12% (831)	35% (2513)	34% (2476)	19% (1366)
Opportunities to attend religious or spiritual activities	29% (2241)	48% (3741)	19% (1497)	4% (320)
Openness and acceptance of the community towards older residents of diverse backgrounds	13% (882)	41% (2864)	33% (2292)	13% (865)

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Making all residents feel welcome	12% (954)	42% (3232)	33% (2535)	12% (939)
Valuing older residents in your community	11% (776)	38% (2715)	35% (2505)	16% (1146)
Neighborliness of your community	15% (1199)	40% (3325)	32% (2683)	13% (1052)



**10. Older adults may or may not face a number of challenges. Thinking back over the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if at all, have each of the following been for you?**

Not including don't know

Characteristic	Not a problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Major problem
Having enough money to meet daily expenses	56% (4859)	18% (1544)	17% (1473)	8% (726)
Having enough money to pay your property taxes	61% (5020)	15% (1216)	15% (1213)	10% (810)
Having housing to suit your needs	70% (5955)	13% (1135)	10% (805)	7% (576)
Doing heavy or intense housework	38% (3285)	29% (2514)	20% (1710)	12% (1026)
Maintaining your home	42% (3610)	29% (2500)	20% (1723)	8% (683)
Maintaining your yard	45% (3682)	26% (2120)	19% (1532)	11% (909)
Having safe and affordable transportation available	62% (4935)	15% (1208)	12% (974)	10% (801)
No longer being able to drive	83% (6329)	6% (446)	4% (323)	7% (510)
Finding work in retirement	62% (3247)	12% (649)	13% (674)	13% (657)
Building skills for paid or unpaid work	57% (2692)	16% (744)	16% (745)	11% (527)
Having adequate information or dealing with public programs such as Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid	46% (3550)	25% (1972)	18% (1417)	11% (857)
Not knowing what services are available to older adults in your community	27% (2021)	29% (2179)	24% (1779)	20% (1471)
Your physical health	44% (3766)	32% (2774)	18% (1533)	6% (492)
Falling or injuring yourself in your home	68% (5761)	20% (1685)	8% (692)	4% (332)

Characteristic	Not a problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Major problem
Finding affordable health insurance	62% (5210)	17% (1460)	12% (990)	9% (793)
Getting the health care you need	63% (5430)	19% (1639)	11% (964)	6% (521)
Getting the oral health care you need	65% (5501)	16% (1359)	10% (854)	9% (753)
Getting the vision care you need	69% (5908)	15% (1306)	10% (834)	6% (498)
Affording the medications you need	66% (5660)	17% (1442)	10% (886)	7% (572)
Staying physically fit	45% (3866)	31% (2704)	17% (1438)	7% (605)
Maintaining a healthy diet	55% (4732)	27% (2331)	14% (1169)	5% (392)
Having enough food to eat	82% (7099)	10% (879)	5% (463)	2% (169)
Experiencing confusion or forgetfulness	68% (5840)	23% (1956)	6% (539)	2% (195)
Feeling depressed	63% (5418)	25% (2105)	9% (738)	4% (303)
Feeling bored	62% (5297)	26% (2198)	9% (802)	3% (293)
Having friends or family you can rely on	67% (5795)	19% (1659)	8% (722)	5% (450)
Feeling lonely or isolated	66% (5630)	22% (1908)	8% (667)	4% (339)
Dealing with the loss of a close family member or friend	59% (4902)	23% (1874)	12% (969)	7% (570)
Being a victim of crime	86% (7101)	8% (674)	4% (296)	2% (166)
Being a victim of fraud or a scam	75% (6280)	14% (1140)	7% (549)	5% (379)

Characteristic	Not a problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Major problem
Being physically or emotionally abused	93% (7759)	4% (355)	2% (141)	1% (109)
Being treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your age	78% (6458)	14% (1145)	5% (438)	3% (217)
Feeling like you don't fit in or belong	71% (6036)	19% (1608)	7% (551)	3% (248)
Feeling like your voice is heard in the community	56% (3913)	22% (1550)	14% (950)	8% (570)
Feeling PHYSICALLY burdened by providing care for another person	77% (6272)	13% (1088)	6% (494)	4% (300)
Feeling EMOTIONALLY burdened by providing care for another person	74% (5996)	15% (1193)	7% (609)	4% (354)
Feeling FINANCIALLY burdened by providing care for another person	80% (6494)	11% (928)	6% (488)	3% (250)
Performing regular activities, including walking, eating and preparing meals	74% (6385)	15% (1322)	8% (648)	3% (267)
Finding meaningful volunteer work	72% (4566)	14% (898)	8% (523)	5% (337)
Finding productive or meaningful activities to do	66% (5276)	20% (1619)	9% (753)	5% (404)
Having interesting recreational or cultural activities to attend	56% (4421)	23% (1800)	14% (1076)	8% (594)
Having interesting social events or activities to attend	53% (4215)	24% (1921)	14% (1065)	9% (682)

**11. Thinking back over the past 12 months, how much time did you spend in each of the following?**

Not including don't know

Characteristic	0 days	1-2 days	3-5 days	6 or more days
As a patient in a hospital	80% (6809)	11% (905)	5% (436)	4% (358)
In a long-term care facility (including nursing home or in-patient rehabilitation facility)	98% (8221)	0% (24)	0% (31)	2% (150)

**12. Thinking back over the past 12 months, how many times have you fallen and injured yourself?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Never	68% (5897)
1 to 2 times	27% (2304)
3 to 5 times	4% (332)
More than 5 times	1% (129)

**13. Please indicate whether or not you have done each of the following in the last 12 months.**

Not including don't know

Characteristic	No	Yes
Attended a local public meeting (of local elected officials like City Council or County Commissioners, advisory boards, town halls, HOA, neighborhood watch, etc.)	77% (6700)	23% (1966)
Watched (online or on television) a local public meeting	70% (6078)	30% (2579)
Voted in your most recent local election	12% (1029)	88% (7605)
Participated in a civic group (including Elks, Kiwanis, Masons, etc.)	87% (7475)	13% (1157)
Used a senior center in your community	88% (7615)	12% (1036)
Used a public library in your community	51% (4415)	49% (4247)
Used a recreation center in your community	73% (6292)	27% (2359)
Participated in a recreation program or group activity	70% (6011)	30% (2634)
Participated in religious or spiritual activities with others	46% (3977)	54% (4685)
Participated in a club (including book, dance, game, and other social)	70% (6091)	30% (2569)

**14. During a typical week, how many hours do you spend:**

Not including don't know

Characteristic	Never	1 to 3 hours	4 to 5 hours	6 to 10 hours	11 to 19 hours	20 or more hours
Assisting friends, relatives, or neighbors	19% (1598)	50% (4137)	15% (1214)	8% (635)	3% (251)	6% (514)
Volunteering your time	49% (4072)	32% (2674)	10% (809)	5% (394)	2% (133)	2% (188)
Talking or visiting with friends/family	5% (419)	37% (3168)	27% (2279)	17% (1490)	6% (500)	8% (668)
Providing care to someone age 55+	64% (5425)	15% (1226)	6% (516)	4% (368)	2% (180)	8% (709)
Providing care to someone age 18 to 54	85% (7161)	8% (657)	2% (208)	2% (128)	1% (46)	3% (212)
Providing care someone under age 18	81% (6850)	9% (755)	3% (290)	3% (219)	1% (93)	3% (275)
Receiving assistance, paid or unpaid (e.g., with shopping, cooking, etc.)	90% (7689)	5% (467)	2% (156)	1% (93)	0% (29)	1% (108)

**15. Please answer the following, as they relate to Internet access at your home:**

Not including don't know

Characteristic	No	Yes
I have high-speed internet/broadband at home	17% (1443)	83% (7160)
High speed internet is not available	84% (6209)	16% (1166)
I can't afford high speed internet	83% (6196)	17% (1262)
I'm not interested in high speed internet	86% (6298)	14% (1061)

Characteristic	No	Yes
High speed internet is available, but is not reliable	80% (5841)	20% (1490)

### 16. In general, how many times do you:

Not including don't know

Characteristic	Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Every few weeks	Less often or never
Access the internet from your home using a computer, laptop, or tablet computer	70% (5900)	9% (724)	8% (678)	2% (171)	11% (957)
Access the internet from your cell phone	68% (5677)	7% (559)	7% (630)	2% (159)	16% (1385)
Visit social media sites such as Facebook, Twitter, Nextdoor, etc.	43% (3658)	12% (1020)	10% (878)	3% (291)	31% (2635)
Use or check email	69% (5927)	15% (1292)	6% (509)	1% (127)	8% (674)
Share your opinions online	12% (1032)	4% (327)	10% (796)	9% (779)	65% (5417)
Shop online	8% (682)	3% (287)	25% (2120)	36% (3059)	27% (2301)

**17. How many years have you lived in your community?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Less than 2 years	6% (509)
2-5 years	12% (1075)
6-10 years	11% (1007)
11-20 years	17% (1519)
More than 20 years	53% (4699)

**18. Which best describes the building you live in?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Single family home	79% (6925)
Townhouse, condominium, duplex, or apartment	16% (1379)
Mobile home	3% (285)
Assisted living residence	0% (42)
Nursing home	0% (2)
Other	2% (151)



**19. Do you rent or own your home?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Rent	18% (1601)
Own (with a mortgage payment)	39% (3401)
Own (free and clear; no mortgage)	43% (3742)

**20. About how much is your monthly housing cost for the place you live (including rent, mortgage payment, property tax, property insurance, and homeowners' association (HOA) fees)?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Less than \$300 per month	12% (988)
\$300 to \$599 per month	19% (1594)
\$600 to \$999 per month	18% (1527)
\$1,000 to \$1,499 per month	19% (1603)
\$1,500 to \$2,499 per month	19% (1642)
\$2,500 or more per month	13% (1134)

**21. How many people, including yourself, live in your household?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
1 person (live alone)	31% (2749)
2 people	55% (4857)
3 people	9% (809)
4 or more people	4% (392)

**22. How many of these people, including yourself, are 65 or older?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
1 person	55% (4047)
2 people	44% (3222)
3 people	1% (54)
4 or more people	0% (11)

**23. What is your employment status?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Fully retired	70% (6075)
Working full time for pay	18% (1543)
Working part time for pay	10% (876)
Unemployed, looking for paid work	2% (182)

**24. At what age do you expect to retire completely and not work for pay at all?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
55-59	0% (4)
60-64	9% (228)
65-67	32% (802)
68-69	10% (256)
70-72	19% (473)
73 or older	29% (728)

**25. How much do you anticipate your household's total income before taxes will be for the current year? (Please include in your total income money from all sources for all persons living in your household.)**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Less than \$25,000	16% (1296)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22% (1787)
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18% (1517)
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14% (1150)
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16% (1324)
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7% (546)
\$200,000 or more.	8% (657)

**26. Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
No, not of Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish origin	97% (8363)
Yes, I consider myself to be of Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish origin	3% (282)

**27. What is your race? (Mark one or more races to indicate what race you consider yourself to be.)**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
American Indian or Alaska Native	2% (134)
Asian	3% (310)
Black or African American	15% (1304)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0% (17)
White	77% (6882)
A race not listed	3% (243)

**28. What is your gender?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Woman	54% (4766)
Man	45% (3981)
Identify in another way	0% (7)

**29. If you identify in another way, how would you describe your gender?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Agender/I don't identify with any gender	16% (1)
Genderqueer/gender fluid	9% (1)
Non-binary	20% (1)
Transgender man	0% (0)
Transgender woman	7% (0)
Two-spirit	0% (0)
Not listed	48% (3)

**30. I identify as:**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	
*****.	10th century horseman.
AS BORN - FEMALE.	Human, terrestrial.
Male.	N/a
Person.	We are two people; one man and one woman
Woman.	

**31. What is your sexual orientation?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Heterosexual	97% (7476)
Lesbian	1% (50)
Gay	1% (109)
Bisexual	1% (42)
Identify in another way	1% (56)

**32. If you identify in another way, how would you describe your sexual orientation?**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	Percent
Asexual	20% (8)
Pansexual	2% (1)
Queer	3% (1)
Questioning	16% (7)
Not listed	59% (24)

**33. I identify as:**

Not including don't know

Answer Choice	
'Widow'.	Ann
Don't understand why this matters.	Female
FEMALE STRAIGHT HOMOSEXUAL DRAG.	Female.
I like men	I no longer have a sexual orientation
Monogamous heterosexual / happily married	Ms.
N/a	Normal.
Not a relevant question and should have nothing to do with any government survey.	Should not matter in a properly constituted and implemented American Constitutional Representative Republic form of government!
Single woman	straight
Straight	We are married now some sex companion sfr more than 40 years.
white male	Widowed



## Section 17: National Benchmark Comparisons

Rated characteristics are eligible for trend and benchmark comparisons. For trends, the characteristic must have been asked in a prior survey, and to be statistically significant the difference between the last measurement and current measurements must be at least 5 percentage points. All characteristics should have benchmarks, and to be statistically significant (more/less favorable), the difference must be at least 10 points. To be much more favorable/unfavorable, difference must be at least 20 points. Demographic questions aren't eligible for trend and benchmark comparisons. Though all survey questions are listed in this section, demographic questions are noted as not having trends or benchmarks.

### 1. In which category is your age?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

### 2. Please rate each of the following aspects of quality of life in your community.

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Excellent" or "Good"

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Your community as a place to live	86	–	176	373
Your neighborhood as a place to live	87	–	180	370
Your community as a place to retire	69	–	194	373
Sense of community in your community	62	–	200	373
The overall quality of life in your community	79	–	186	370

### 3. Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to your community as a whole.

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Excellent" or "Good"

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Overall economic health of your community	69	<input type="radio"/>	152	370
Overall quality of the transportation system (auto, bicycle, foot, bus) in your community	46	<input type="radio"/>	247	370
Overall design or layout of your community's residential and commercial areas (e.g., homes, buildings, streets, parks, etc.)	59	<input type="radio"/>	167	370
Overall quality of the utility infrastructure in your community (water, sewer, storm water, electric/gas, broadband)	63	<input type="radio"/>	142	276
Overall feeling of safety in your community	77	<input type="radio"/>	197	373
Overall quality of natural environment in your community	79	<input type="radio"/>	168	370
Overall quality of parks and recreation opportunities	67	<input type="radio"/>	177	276
Overall health and wellness opportunities in your community	62	<input type="radio"/>	226	370
Overall opportunities for education, culture, and the arts	57	<input type="radio"/>	203	370
Residents' connection and engagement with their community	49	<input type="radio"/>	150	276

#### 4. How would you rate the overall services provided to older adults in your community?

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Excellent" or "Good"

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
How would you rate the overall services provided to older adults in your community?	47	–	87	175

#### 5. Please indicate how likely or unlikely you are to do each of the following.

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Very likely" or "Somewhat likely"

Characteristic	% likely	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Recommend living in your community to older adults	71	–	255	373
Remain in your community throughout your retirement	76	–	133	175




#### 6. In general, how informed or uninformed do you feel about services and activities available to older adults in your community?

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Very informed" or "Somewhat informed"

Characteristic	% informed	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
In general, how informed or uninformed do you feel about services and activities available to older adults in your community?	56	–	–	–


**7. Please rate the quality of each of the following.**

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Excellent" or "Good"

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Your overall physical health	77		230	372
Your overall mental health/emotional wellbeing	87		63	175
Your overall quality of life	84		73	175














**8. What impact, if any, do you think the economy will have on your family income in the next 6 months? Do you think the impact will be:**















Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Very positive" or "Somewhat positive"

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
What impact, if any, do you think the economy will have on your family income in the next 6 months? Do you think the impact will be:	11		311	370

**9. Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to older adults in your community.**

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Excellent" or "Good"













Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Ease of travel by public transportation in your community	21		239	356
Ease of travel by car in your community	81		83	373
Ease of walking in your community	52		291	373
Ease of bicycling in your community	44		102	134
Ease of getting to the places you usually have to visit	72		90	173
Opportunities to build work skills	35		65	172
Quality of employment opportunities for older adults	24		257	372
Variety of employment opportunities for older adults	22		73	172
Cost of living in your community	27		222	373
Availability of affordable quality food	51		209	365
Availability of affordable quality housing	28		178	372
Variety of housing options	32		210	373
Availability of accessible housing (e.g., homes with a no step entry, single-floor living, wide hallways and doorways)	22		60	172

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Availability of mixed-use neighborhoods where people live close to places where they can eat, shop, work, and receive services	30		48	172
Public places where people want to spend time	38		264	369
Availability of information about resources for older adults	29		86	175
Availability of financial or legal planning services	32		73	175
Availability of long-term care options	31		87	173
Availability of daytime care options for older adults	21		61	175
Availability of affordable quality physical health care	43		239	364
Availability of affordable quality mental health care	28		233	362
Availability of preventive health services (e.g., health screenings, flu shots, educational workshops)	58		202	362
Recreation opportunities (including games, arts, library services, etc.)	52		248	371
Fitness opportunities (including exercise classes and paths or trails, etc.)	53		262	370
Opportunities to participate in community matters	48		265	370
Opportunities to volunteer	60		180	279
Opportunities to enroll in skill-building or personal enrichment classes	39		55	175















Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Opportunities to attend social events or activities	47	–	257	370
Opportunities to attend religious or spiritual activities	77	–	63	175
Openness and acceptance of the community towards older residents of diverse backgrounds	54	–	212	373
Making all residents feel welcome	55	–	148	276
Valuing older residents in your community	49	–	54	175
Neighborliness of your community	55	–	154	278














**10. Older adults may or may not face a number of challenges. Thinking back over the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if at all, have each of the following been for you?**

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Minor problem", "Moderate problem", or "Major problem"

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Having enough money to meet daily expenses	56		77	175
Having enough money to pay your property taxes	61		116	175
Having housing to suit your needs	70		102	175
Doing heavy or intense housework	38		99	175
Maintaining your home	42		98	175
Maintaining your yard	45		92	175
Having safe and affordable transportation available	62		82	175
No longer being able to drive	83		93	175
Finding work in retirement	62		97	175
Building skills for paid or unpaid work	57		83	175
Having adequate information or dealing with public programs such as Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid	46		61	175
Not knowing what services are available to older adults in your community	27		88	175



Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Your physical health	44		85	175
Falling or injuring yourself in your home	68		81	175
Finding affordable health insurance	62		44	175
Getting the health care you need	63		66	175
Getting the oral health care you need	65		60	175
Getting the vision care you need	69		57	175
Affording the medications you need	66		69	175
Staying physically fit	45		71	175
Maintaining a healthy diet	55		77	175
Having enough food to eat	82		93	175
Experiencing confusion or forgetfulness	68		65	175
Feeling depressed	63		56	175
Feeling bored	62		64	175
Having friends or family you can rely on	67		94	175

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Feeling lonely or isolated	66		63	175
Dealing with the loss of a close family member or friend	59		95	175
Being a victim of crime	86		86	175
Being a victim of fraud or a scam	75		98	175
Being physically or emotionally abused	93		74	173
Being treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your age	78		89	172
Feeling like you don't fit in or belong	71		50	172
Feeling like your voice is heard in the community	56		83	175
Feeling PHYSICALLY burdened by providing care for another person	77		127	175
Feeling EMOTIONALLY burdened by providing care for another person	74		115	175
Feeling FINANCIALLY burdened by providing care for another person	80		107	175
Performing regular activities, including walking, eating and preparing meals	74		63	134
Finding meaningful volunteer work	72		83	134

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Finding productive or meaningful activities to do	66		73	134
Having interesting recreational or cultural activities to attend	56		62	134
Having interesting social events or activities to attend	53		65	134

### 11. Thinking back over the past 12 months, how much time did you spend in each of the following?

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "1-2 days", "3-5 days", or "6 or more days"

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
As a patient in a hospital	20		94	175
In a long-term care facility (including nursing home or in-patient rehabilitation facility)	2		75	156

### 12. Thinking back over the past 12 months, how many times have you fallen and injured yourself?

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "1 to 2 times", "3 to 5 times", or "More than 5 times"

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Thinking back over the past 12 months, how many times have you fallen and injured yourself?	32		120	175








**13. Please indicate whether or not you have done each of the following in the last 12 months.**

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Yes"

Characteristic	% yes	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Attended a local public meeting (of local elected officials like City Council or County Commissioners, advisory boards, town halls, HOA, neighborhood watch, etc.)	23	<input type="radio"/>	181	372
Watched (online or on television) a local public meeting	30	<input type="radio"/>	37	175
Voted in your most recent local election	88	<input type="radio"/>	116	274
Participated in a civic group (including Elks, Kiwanis, Masons, etc.)	13	<input type="radio"/>	102	175
Used a senior center in your community	12	<input type="radio"/>	124	175
Used a public library in your community	49	<input type="radio"/>	82	175
Used a recreation center in your community	27	<input type="radio"/>	64	175
Participated in a recreation program or group activity	30	<input type="radio"/>	68	175
Participated in religious or spiritual activities with others	54	<input type="radio"/>	53	175
Participated in a club (including book, dance, game, and other social)	30	<input type="radio"/>	71	175

**14. During a typical week, how many hours do you spend:**

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "1 to 3 hours", "4 to 5 hours", "6 to 10 hours", "11 to 19 hours", or "20 or more hours"

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Assisting friends, relatives, or neighbors	81		71	175
Volunteering your time	51		96	175
Talking or visiting with friends/family	95		108	175
Providing care to someone age 55+	36		65	175
Providing care to someone age 18 to 54	15		88	175
Providing care someone under age 18	19		74	175
Receiving assistance, paid or unpaid (e.g., with shopping, cooking, etc.)	10		61	134

**15. Please answer the following, as they relate to Internet access at your home:**

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Yes"

Characteristic	% yes	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
I have high-speed internet/broadband at home	83	–	54	114
High speed internet is not available	16	–	–	–
I can't afford high speed internet	17	–	–	–
I'm not interested in high speed internet	14	–	–	–
High speed internet is available, but is not reliable	20	–	–	–

**16. In general, how many times do you:**

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Several times a day", "Once a day", or "A few times a week"

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Access the internet from your home using a computer, laptop, or tablet computer	87	–	140	275
Access the internet from your cell phone	82	–	99	275
Visit social media sites such as Facebook, Twitter, Nextdoor, etc.	66	–	84	274
Use or check email	91	–	130	275
Share your opinions online	26	–	77	275

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Shop online	37	–	111	275

**17. How many years have you lived in your community?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**18. Which best describes the building you live in?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**19. Do you rent or own your home?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**20. About how much is your monthly housing cost for the place you live (including rent, mortgage payment, property tax, property insurance, and homeowners' association (HOA) fees)?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**21. How many people, including yourself, live in your household?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**22. How many of these people, including yourself, are 65 or older?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**23. What is your employment status?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**24. At what age do you expect to retire completely and not work for pay at all?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**25. How much do you anticipate your household's total income before taxes will be for the current year? (Please include in your total income money from all sources for all persons living in your household.)**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**26. Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**27. What is your race? (Mark one or more races to indicate what race you consider yourself to be.)**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**28. What is your gender?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**29. If you identify in another way, how would you describe your gender?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**31. What is your sexual orientation?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

**32. If you identify in another way, how would you describe your sexual orientation?**

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question



## Section 18: Methods

### About the Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults (CASOA)<sup>®</sup>

The Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults (CASOA)<sup>®</sup> was developed by National Research Center at Polco (NRC) to provide an accurate, affordable and easy way to assess and interpret the experience of older adults in the community. The CASOA<sup>®</sup> survey instrument and its administration are standardized to assure high-quality survey methods and comparable results across CASOA communities. The CASOA was customized for Commonwealth of Virginia to reflect the correct local age definition of older adults and to use official Commonwealth of Virginia graphics, contact information and signatures on survey invitation mailing materials. The Virginia Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services sponsored and funded this research. Please contact Charlotte Arbogast of the Virginia Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services at [charlotte.arbogast@dars.virginia.gov](mailto:charlotte.arbogast@dars.virginia.gov) if you have any questions about the survey.

### Questionnaire Development

The CASOA questionnaire contains many questions related to the life of older residents in the community. The instrument includes questions related to overall quality of life, characteristics of the community, perceptions of safety, and many different needs common to older adults.

The questionnaire grew from a synthesis of numerous data collection processes, including a national search of needs assessments conducted by communities across the United States, a review of the literature on aging, and numerous surveys and large-scale needs assessments conducted by NRC. A blue-ribbon panel of national experts contributed to the concept and content of CASOA.

The items in the questionnaire were pilot tested on older adult residents using a “think-aloud” method in which older adults were asked to complete the survey and describe their thought processes related to specific questions and question sets. The results of the pilot test were used to alter the questionnaire for better understanding by senior participants. The final questionnaire was tested in a set of diverse U.S. communities and modifications again were made as necessary.

## Random (Probability) Sample Survey

### Selecting Survey Recipients

One of the first steps taken to ensure survey results are representative of the target population is to use a source from which survey recipients are selected that provides adequate to good coverage of the target population. This source is referred to as the sampling frame.

The target population for this survey was residents age 60 years or older in households within the Virginia Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services boundaries.

Since it would be cost prohibitive to survey every person age 60 years or older in Commonwealth of Virginia, a random selection of records from the sampling frame was made. This process can be illustrated using an example that may be familiar from a math or statistics class of a jar of marbles of various colors. If the jar has two-thirds red marbles and one-third blue marbles, a random selection of marbles from that jar should result in a similar proportion (although perhaps not identical) of red and blue marbles as in the original jar.

The sampling frame used for this survey was a list of households with a high likelihood of having a resident age 60 years or older within the Virginia Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services boundaries from Marketing Systems Group. These lists, compiled by sampling and

marketing firms based on data from multiple sources (such as warranty information, voting lists, and more), provide fairly complete coverage of all members of the target population.

## Data Collection

Each randomly selected household received two mailings, about one week apart, beginning on September, 7, 2022. The first mailing was a prenotification postcard announcing the upcoming survey. This half-sheet postcard included a URL so that recipients could immediately go online to complete the survey if they wished. The second mailing contained a letter from the Senior Policy Analyst/Regulatory Coordinator inviting the household to participate, a printed questionnaire and a postage-paid return envelope. The survey was available in English, Spanish, Vietnamese, Korean, and Arabic. Completed surveys were collected over the following 7 weeks.

About 1702 (1.9%) of the 86940 surveys mailed were returned because the housing unit was vacant or the postal service was unable to deliver the survey as addressed. Of the remaining 85238 households that received the survey, 7117 completed the survey, providing an overall response rate of 8.4%. Of the total surveys received, 5271 were completed using the hard copy surveys while 1846 were submitted online. Response rates are calculated using AAPOR's response rate #2<sup>1</sup> for mailed surveys of unnamed persons.

## Open Participation Survey

In addition to the random sample "probability" survey described above, an open participation survey was conducted, in which all older adults age 60 years or older were invited to participate. The open participation survey instrument was identical to the probability sample survey. This survey was conducted entirely online. For the open participation survey a single URL was provided to contacts from the Virginia Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services (DARS) to share with constituents through email lists, social media accounts,

service settings and community partners. The URL directed community members to a short survey where they indicated their geographic location and were directed to the survey for their appropriate county and AAA. Each Area Agency on Aging conducted all outreach, after receiving guidance on best practices for conducting such outreach from Polco. This guidance suggested the use of social media, press releases, newsletters and e-newsletters, existing resident email lists, printed materials, and invitations publicized at local and virtual meetings. This survey became available to all residents on 10/13/22 and remained open until 10/27/22. A total of 1725 surveys were completed by open participation survey respondents.

## Analysis and Reporting

### Confidence Intervals

It is customary to describe the precision of estimates made from probability surveys by a “level of confidence” and accompanying “confidence interval” (or margin of error). A traditional level of confidence, and the one used here, is 95%. The 95% confidence interval can be any size and quantifies the sampling error or imprecision of the survey results because some residents’ opinions are relied on to estimate all residents’ opinions.<sup>2</sup>

The margin of error for the Virginia Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services survey is no greater than plus or minus 1.16% percentage points around any given percent reported for all probability survey respondents (7,117). For subgroups of responses, the margin of error increases because the number of respondents for each subgroup is smaller. For subgroups of approximately 100 respondents, the margin of error is plus or minus 10 percentage points.

The open participation survey results were combined with responses from the probability sample survey, for a total of 8,843 completed surveys. With the inclusion of the open participation survey

participants, it is likely that the precision of the responses would be even greater (and thus the margin of error smaller).

## Survey Processing (Data Entry)

Upon receipt, completed hard copy surveys were assigned a unique identification number. Additionally, each survey was reviewed and “cleaned” as necessary. An example of cleaning would be if a question asked a respondent to pick two items out of a list of five, but the respondent checked three; in this case, NRC would use protocols to randomly choose two of the three selected items for inclusion in the dataset.

All surveys then were entered twice into an electronic dataset; any discrepancies were resolved in comparison to the original survey form. Range checks as well as other forms of quality control were also performed.

The online survey data was collected on Polco, an online civic engagement platform. Use of Polco means all collected data are entered into the dataset immediately when the respondents submit the surveys. Skip patterns are programmed into the system so respondents are automatically directed to the appropriate question (skipping irrelevant questions, when applicable) based on the individual responses given.

A series of quality control checks were also performed in order to ensure the integrity of the web data. Steps may include (and are not limited to) reviewing the data for clusters of repeat IP addresses and time stamps (indicating duplicate responses) and removing empty submissions (questionnaires submitted with no questions answered).

## Survey Data Weighting

The primary objective of weighting survey data is to make the survey sample reflective of the larger population of Commonwealth of Virginia. This is done by reviewing the demographic profile of respondents and

comparing it to the demographic profile of older adults based on the most recent Census data. Those respondent subgroups that were less likely to respond are statistically adjusted to be given more weight, while those subgroups that were more likely to respond are given less weight. The characteristics used for weighting were age, gender, race, Hispanic origin, housing type, rent or own home, and area. No adjustments were made for design effects. Weights were calculated using an iterative, multiplicative raking model known as the ANES Weighting Algorithm (see <https://surveyinsights.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/Full-anesrake-paper.pdf> for more details). The results of the weighting scheme are presented in the following table.

### **Weighting Scheme for the 2022 Virginia Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services CASOA**

<b>Demographic Group</b>	<b>Unweighted</b>	<b>Weighted</b>	<b>Population Target<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Rent or Own Home</b>			
Rent	9.8 %	19 %	19.4 %
Own	90.2 %	81 %	80.6 %
<b>Housing Type</b>			
Detached	78.4 %	80.2 %	80 %
Attached	21.6 %	19.8 %	20 %
<b>Race</b>			
White	85.7 %	74 %	77.2 %
Not white	14.3 %	26 %	22.8 %
<b>Ethnicity</b>			
Hispanic	1.9 %	3.5 %	2.9 %
Not Hispanic	98.1 %	96.5 %	97.1 %
<b>Gender</b>			
Female	59.5 %	54.8 %	54.7 %
Male	40.5 %	45.2 %	45.3 %
<b>Age</b>			

Age 60 to 64	17.4 %	29.2 %	28.5 %
Age 65 to 74	47.6 %	42.5 %	42.4 %
Age 75 and over	34.9 %	28.2 %	29.1 %
<b>Gender and Age</b>			
Female 60 to 64	10.8 %	15.4 %	14.9 %
Female 65 to 74	28.7 %	22.8 %	22.7 %
Female 75 and over	20 %	16.6 %	17.1 %
Male 60 to 64	6.6 %	13.9 %	13.6 %
Male 65 to 74	18.9 %	19.7 %	19.7 %
Male 75 and over	15 %	11.6 %	12 %

## Reporting

For the most part, the percentages presented in the reports represent the “percent positive.” The percent positive is the combination of the top two most positive response options (i.e., excellent and good, very safe and somewhat safe, essential and very important, etc.), or, in the case of resident behaviors/participation, the percent positive represents the proportion of respondents indicating yes or participating in an activity at least once a month.

On many of the questions in the survey respondents may answer don’t know. The proportion of respondents giving this reply is shown in the full set of responses included in the Responses tab. However, these responses have been removed from the analyses presented in the main body of the report. In other words, the tables and graphs display the responses from respondents who had an opinion about a specific item.

## Multiple Response Questions

For some questions, respondents were permitted to select multiple responses. When the total exceeds 100% in a table for a multiple response question, it is because some respondents are counted in

multiple categories.

## **Rounding**

Excluding the Participants tab, percentages shown are rounded to the nearest whole number. This can sometimes mean that the percent of responses across all the possible response categories may sum to something other than exactly 100%. It also means that in some instances, the “percent positive,” “percent problem,” or other summaries of data may not equal the rounded percentages of the two categories. For example, if 30.4% of respondents rated quality of life as excellent, and 20.4% of respondents rated it as good, a display of all the responses will show 30% excellent and 20% good. However, a display of the percent rating quality of life as excellent or good will show 51% (as 30.4% + 20.4% equals 50.8%, which rounds to 51%).

## **Making Comparisons to Benchmarks**

National Research Center at Polco has developed a database that collates responses to CASOA and related surveys administered in other communities, which allows the results from Commonwealth of Virginia to be compared against a set of national benchmarks. This benchmarking database includes responses from more than 35,000 older adults (age 55 and over) in over 328 communities across the nation.

Ratings are compared when similar questions are included in Polco’s database, and there are at least five other communities in which the question was asked. Where comparisons for ratings were available, Commonwealth of Virginia’s results are shown as being more favorable than the benchmark, less favorable than the benchmark or similar to the benchmark. In instances where ratings are considerably more or less favorable than the benchmark, these ratings have been further demarcated by the attribute of “much,” (for example, much more favorable or much less favorable).

## **Reporting Statistical Significance**



For the crosstabs of survey results by selected respondent characteristic, chi-square or ANOVA (Analysis of Variance) tests of significance were applied to these breakdowns of selected survey questions. A p-value of 0.05 or less indicates that there is less than a 5% probability that differences observed between groups are due to chance; or in other words, a greater than 95% probability that the differences observed in the selected categories of the sample represent “real” differences among those populations. However, it should be noted that while these tests of statistical significance were used to help guide readers and policy makers to differences that are likely not due to chance alone, these types of probabilistic inferences were designed for use when results come from random sampling alone (for more information, see Hirschauer, N., Gruner, S., Mußhoff, O., Becker, C., & Jantsch, A. (2020). Can p-values be meaningfully interpreted without random sampling? *Statistics Surveys*, 14, 71-91).

## Community Readiness Scores

The community readiness scores presented in Community Readiness represents the average of the questions included in the index. Although the evaluative or frequency questions were made on 4- or 5-point scales, with 1 representing the best rating, the scales had different labels (e.g., excellent, very likely). To calculate these average scores, the questions used in the index were converted to a common scale where 0 is the worst possible rating and 100 is the best possible rating. If everyone answered excellent, then the result would be 100 on the 0-100 scale. If the average rating for quality of life was right in the middle of the scale (halfway between good and fair), then the result would be 50. This scale can be thought of like the thermometer that is often used to illustrate total donations received by charitable organizations—the higher the thermometer reading, the closer to the goal. In this case, 100 (the top of the thermometer) would represent the most positive response possible. The table below shows the individual questions comprising each summary score for the six dimensions of community readiness, as well as the overall rating for the Quality of the Community.

Dimension of Community Readiness	Items Included in Community Readiness Score
Overall Community Quality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Your community as a place to live</li> <li>• Your neighborhood as a place to live</li> <li>• Your community as a place to retire</li> <li>• The overall quality of life in your community</li> <li>• Recommend living in your community to older adults</li> <li>• Remain in your community throughout your retirement</li> </ul>
Community Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Housing</li> <li>• Mobility</li> <li>• Land Use</li> </ul>
Employment and Finances	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Employment</li> <li>• Finances</li> </ul>
Equity and Inclusivity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Equity</li> <li>• Community Inclusivity</li> </ul>
Health and Wellness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overall feeling of safety in your community</li> <li>• Overall quality of natural environment in your community</li> <li>• Overall health and wellness opportunities in your community</li> <li>• Availability of affordable quality food</li> <li>• Availability of long-term care options</li> <li>• Availability of daytime care options for older adults</li> <li>• Availability of affordable quality physical health care</li> <li>• Availability of affordable quality mental health care</li> <li>• Availability of preventive health services (e.g., health screenings, flu shots, educational workshops)</li> <li>• Fitness opportunities (including exercise classes and paths or trails, etc.)</li> </ul>

Dimension of Community Readiness	Items Included in Community Readiness Score
Information and Assistance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How would you rate the overall services provided to older adults in your community?</li> <li>• Availability of information about resources for older adults</li> <li>• Availability of financial or legal planning services</li> </ul>
Productive Activities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overall quality of parks and recreation opportunities</li> <li>• Overall opportunities for education, culture, and the arts</li> <li>• Residents' connection and engagement with their community</li> <li>• Recreation opportunities (including games, arts, library services, etc.)</li> <li>• Opportunities participate in community matters</li> </ul>

## Needs Summary

Each livability topic covered in the survey includes a summary of needs identified by respondents. For almost all of these needs summaries, a respondent was counted as having a need if they had a major problem or moderate problem with any of the items examined in each score area. The one exception is for the independent living topic; for this needs score, a respondent was counted as having a need if they reported spending any time in a hospital or in a long-term care facility in the last year.

Needs Score	Items Included in the Score
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Needs Score	Items Included in the Score
Caregiving	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Feeling PHYSICALLY burdened by providing care for another person</li> <li>• Feeling EMOTIONALLY burdened by providing care for another person</li> <li>• Feeling FINANCIALLY burdened by providing care for another person</li> </ul>
Civic Engagement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Feeling like your voice is heard in the community</li> </ul>
Community Inclusivity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Having friends or family you can rely on</li> <li>• Feeling lonely or isolated</li> <li>• Feeling like you don't fit in or belong</li> </ul>
Employment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Finding work in retirement</li> <li>• Building skills for paid or unpaid work</li> </ul>
Equity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Being treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your age</li> </ul>
Finances	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Having enough money to meet daily expenses</li> <li>• Having enough money to pay your property taxes</li> </ul>

Needs Score	Items Included in the Score
Health Care	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Finding affordable health insurance</li> <li>• Getting the health care you need</li> <li>• Getting the oral health care you need</li> <li>• Getting the vision care you need</li> <li>• Affording the medications you need</li> </ul>
Housing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Having housing to suit your needs</li> <li>• Doing heavy or intense housework</li> <li>• Maintaining your home</li> <li>• Maintaining your yard</li> </ul>
Independent Living	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spent one or more days:</li> <li>• In a long-term care facility (including nursing home or in-patient rehabilitation facility)</li> <li>• As a patient in a hospital</li> </ul>
Information and Assistance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Having adequate information or dealing with public programs such as Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid</li> <li>• Not knowing what services are available to older adults in your community</li> </ul>
Mental Health	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Experiencing confusion or forgetfulness</li> <li>• Feeling depressed</li> <li>• Dealing with the loss of a close family member or friend</li> </ul>
Mobility	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Having safe and affordable transportation available</li> <li>• No longer being able to drive</li> </ul>

Needs Score	Items Included in the Score
Physical Health	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Your physical health</li> <li>• Falling or injuring yourself in your home</li> <li>• Staying physically fit</li> <li>• Maintaining a healthy diet</li> <li>• Having enough food to eat</li> </ul>
Safety	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Being a victim of crime</li> <li>• Being a victim of fraud or a scam</li> <li>• Being physically or emotionally abused</li> </ul>
Social Engagement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</li> <li>• Feeling bored</li> </ul>

<sup>1</sup>See AAPOR's Standard Definitions here:

[http://www.aapor.org/Standards-Ethics/Standard-Definitions-\(1\).aspx](http://www.aapor.org/Standards-Ethics/Standard-Definitions-(1).aspx)  
for more information

<sup>2</sup>A 95% confidence interval indicates that for every 100 random samples of this many residents, 95 of the confidence intervals created will include the "true" population response. This theory is applied in practice to mean that the "true" perspective of the target population lies within the confidence interval created for a single survey. For example, if 75% of residents rate a service as excellent or good, then a 4% margin of error (for the 95% confidence interval) indicates that the range of likely responses for the entire community is between 71% and 79%. This source of uncertainty is called sampling error. In addition to sampling error, other sources of error may affect any survey, including the non-response of residents with opinions different from survey responders. Though standardized on CASOA, on other surveys, differences in question wording, order, translation and data entry (as examples) can lead to somewhat varying results.

\*Source: U.S. Census Bureau - 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates Age, rent or own home, and gender estimates are for those age 60+, while type of housing unit, race and ethnicity are for those age 65+.